TABLE OF CONTENTS

Personnel vi
Publications and Reports ix
Introduction xiii

I. Physical Electronics 1
   Electron Emission Problems 1
   Thermionic Emission from a Planar Molybdenum Crystal 1
   Physical Electronics in the Solid State 3
   Hall Effect in Lead-Sulfide Films 3
   Surface States on Semiconductors 3
   Temperature Dependence of the Resistance of Germanium P-N Junctions 4

Experimental Techniques 4
   Spectral Emissivity of Tungsten 4
   High-Vacuum Studies 4

II. Microwave Gaseous Discharges 7
   Plasma Oscillations 7
   Nonuniform Electric Fields 10
   Pulsed Breakdown 13
   Magnetic Field Studies 16
   Highly Ionized Microwave Plasma 17

III. Solid State Physics 20

IV. Microwave Spectroscopy 22
   Molecular-Beam Microwave Spectroscope 22
   Paramagnetic Resonance 25
   The Versitron 25
   Micromodulator 26

V. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Hyperfine Structure 27
   Some Interrelations of the Magnetic Sublevels of Hyperfine-Structure Lines 28
   Intermediate Coupling in Nuclear Resonance Spectra 29
   The Free Electron Model for Chemical Shifts 30

VI. Microwave Electronics 31
   Limiting Noise Figure of a Microwave Tube with a Beam of Finite Diameter 32
   Cavity-to-Helix Coupling 36
   Hollow-Beam Focusing 37
   Hollow-Beam Gun Design 39
   Low-Q Cavity Design 40
   Multicavity Klystrons 40
CONTENTS

VII. Atomic Beams 50
    Frequency Stabilization of K-Band Klystrons 50

VIII. Stroboscopic Research 52

IX. Frequency Modulation Studies 53

X. Statistical Communication Theory 54
    Analytic Nonlinear Systems 54
    Invariance of Correlation Functions under Nonlinear Transformations 61
    Representation and Synthesis of Certain Linear Operators 65
    Convergence Properties of Sequences of Singular Networks 70
    Time-Limited and Band-Limited Functions 72
    Analog Probability Density Analyzer 75
    On the Synthesis of Linear Systems for Pure Transmission, Delayed Transmission, and Linear Prediction of Signals 77

XI. Process Analysis and Synthesis 101

XII. Processing and Transmission of Information 108
    A New Mode of Operation for Sequential Switching Circuits 108

XIII. Transistor Circuits 112

XIV. Noise in Electron Devices 113
    An Extension of the Noise Figure Definition 113
    Canonical Form of a Noisy Linear n Terminal-Pair Network 117

XV. Speech Analysis 120

XVI. Mechanical Translation 121

XVII. Communications Biophysics 122
    Detection of Responses to Clicks in Awake Subjects by an Averaging Procedure 123
    The Pacing of EEG Potentials of Alpha Frequency by Low Rates of Repetitive Flash in Man 127
    Correlators for the Investigation of Neuroelectric Activity 130

XVIII. Neurophysiology 135
    Recent Work 135
    Instrumentation 137

XIX. Circuit Theory 138
    Some Limitations of Amplifying Devices 138
    Piecewise-Linear Network Theory 143
CONTENTS

XX. Network Synthesis  
   Transient Correction with All-Pass Networks  144  
   Geometric Interpretation of Gewertz's Stability Condition Using the Isometric Circles  146

XXI. Microwave Theory  149  
      The Isometric Circle Method in Analytical Form  149  
      Graphical Determination of the Efficiency of Bilateral, Two Terminal-Pair Networks  152

XXII. Mathematics  155  
       On Effective Computability  155  
       A New Inequality in Communication Theory  155  
       Valuated Algebras  156