A CHILD DAY CARE CENTER

By b

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at the

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115 Harvard Street Cambridge, Massachusetts May 21, 1970

Professor Donlyn Lyndon, Chairman Department of Architecture Massachusetts Institute of Technology 77 Massachusetts Avenue Cambridge, Massachusetts

Dear Professor Lyndon:

I submit this thesis as required for the Degree of Bachelor of Architecture to the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's Department of Architecture.

Ralph P. Albanese

ABSTRACT

A Child Day Care Center sponsored by M.I.T. for the Cambridge Community is critical to this time if M.I.T. wishes to be responsive to the Community. A Day Care Center would make it possible for mothers to go to work and subsidize the family income. Families with only mothers at the head now can leave their children in capable hands while she is working.

The chief personal reason why I selected a Day Care Center for my thesis is because I wanted to be exposed to as many design issues as possible. A Day Care Center has potential in confronting a wide range of design issues.

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INTRODUCTION

The Day Care Center is for the use of the children of the Cambridge community and children of M.I.T. students and staff. The ages of the children will be from 2 to 5 years. The center will have 30 children initially. The maximum capacity will be 45 children. The staff initially will consist of 8 members: 2 teachers, 2 teacher's aids, director, assistant director, secretary and cook. The maximum staff will be 10: one additional teacher and one teacher's aid.

The center will be organized as a cooperative Child Day Care Center. The parents will become members of the Board of Directors, helping to set policies for the Center. The parents are also expected to volunteer time to the Center. The Center will be open from 9:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. A kitchen serving hot lunches prepared on the premises and snacks will be required.

SITE SELECTION

The Center will be located on the southern corner of the intersection of Broadway and Portland streets. The site is 9,450 square feet. The Portland and Broadway site was selected because it is part of Technology parking lot. On one would have to be relocated to make room for the center. The site displaces the maximum of 27 cars. The site would be opposite two Cambridge public housing projects. It is also four blocks from M.I.T. Broadway has a bus route in two directions. The Kendall Square subway station is a five minute walk from the Center.

If the Center would be placed on the M.I.T. campus it would be closed off from the Cambridge community.

BASIC SPACE REQUIREMENTS

Kitchen	375 - 340
Children's Toilet	
Laundry	
Common Rough Space	750
Offices (Director and Assistant Director)	300
Medical Room	150
Staff lounge (meeting place for parents and staff library)	
Staff Toilets (male and female)	
2 Group Spaces	1000
Children's Library	800
Outdoor Space	4500
Storage (extra group space)	1000
Mechanical room	

The total building area will be approximately $8000_{sq.ft}$. The outdoor space will be approximately $4500_{sq.ft}$. The Center will occasionally be open at night for parents and community meetings. The outdoor play space can be used by anyone after the Center is closed and on the weekends.

RESOURCE MATERIAL FOR DAY CARE PLANNING

- Designing the Child Development Center. Project Head Start Community Action Program, Office of Opportunity, Washington, D.C., Ronald W. Haase
- Where Learning Happens. Stephen Carr, Kiven Lynch, Daedalus, February, 1969.

Coming of Age in America. Edgar Z. Friedenberg

- The Use of Neighborhoods by Mothers and Young Children. Dave Stern
- Children's Play on Housing Estates. Vere Hold
- Child's Play. Dave Aaron and Bonnie P. Winawer
- Housing the Nursery School. Mary M. Rogers
- The Care of Children: Community Needs and Responsibility. Dave Stern
- Child Behavior. Frances Ilg and Lousie Bates Ames
- New Playgrounds. Lady Allen of Huntwood
- Design for Play. Lady Allen of Huntwood































