

## **KINDS OF SOCIETIES**

### **SYNCHRONIC BREAKDOWN** (from Gadgil and Guha)

GATHERING  
PASTORALISM  
SETTLED CULTIVATION  
INDUSTRIALISM

### **DIACHRONIC BREAKDOWN** (From I. G. Simmons)

EARLY AGRICULTURE  
RIVERINE CIVILIZATIONS  
AGRICULTURAL EMPIRES  
ATLANTIC-INDUSTRIAL EMPIRES  
PACIFIC-GLOBAL ERA