BIBLIOGRAPHY ON CONTEMPORARY ITALY

Preface:

As part of the preparatory work for a full-scale project investigation of contemporary Italy, I have been compiling a critical bibliography to assist project members in their research. This bibliography does not aim to be exhaustive or definitive, including every book, pamphlet, or article ever published on contemporary Italy. Rather it is a working bibliography concentrating on those works and sources of data which are particularly authoritative, informative, relevant and illuminating.

Since the emphasis of research at this time seems to be analytical in terms of present day Italy, rather than historical, the majority of works included deal mainly with recent issues. However, in many instances these issues can be understood and placed in proper perspective and relationship to the present only in terms of past developments. Anticipating such research problems the bibliography also includes works and sources which provide information on the background of such issues. To limit the chain of historical causation and relationship which can lead too far back, it was determined not to include any works—with very few exceptions—which limit themselves specifically to pre-1861 Italy. The date 1861 was chosen as it marks the beginning of a united Italy with its common problems and solutions.
The bibliography is divided into three main sections, listing works, alphabetically by author's name, on economic, political, social and cultural aspects of modern Italy. Each section is further subdivided into general and specialized topical sub-sections. When a work deals, for instance, with both the political and economic features of the same topic, it is cross-filed under each section. A short comment as to contents and value of individual entries is included, except in cases when it was felt to be superfluous or unnecessary.

The bulk of the bibliography consists of books and sources. Few magazine or newspaper articles are included as no systematic analysis of periodical literature -- a lengthy, time devouring task -- has been undertaken. Some articles are listed, but these are the most obvious and useful ones found in numerous citations, and easily traced and checked. However the titles of the most important periodicals are included with some indication as to their subject matter.

What follows is the first part of the economic section of the bibliography, that listing general works and sources on the Italian economy from about 1861. Next will appear the topical sub-sections on more specialised aspects of the Italian economy and then the sections on political, and social and cultural problems.
GENERAL WORKS AND SOURCES

Annali di economia, Milano, 1924-1938, 13 volumes
Economic annals prepared by the Università commerciale Luigi Bocconi of Milan. Contained articles, studies, and reports on new books in field. In 1939 merged with the Giornale degli economisti e rivista di statistica to form Giornale degli economisti e annali di economia. Useful publication.

Annali di statistica e di economia, Genova, 1933 -
Publication of the Facoltà di economia e commercio, laboratorio di scienze economiche, of the University of Genoa. Of general interest as it does not deal exclusively with Italian problems.

Annuario economico-statistico dell'Italia per l'anno 1853, Torino (1853)
One of the early year-books giving economic statistical data for Italy. Include in formation on agricultural and industry, population, etc.

Annuario generale d'Italia, 1886-
A "world's almanac" for Italy. Contains miscellaneous data -- economic and political -- on national and regional level. Up-to-date. Has not appeared regularly. Fifty editions so far.

Associazione bancaria italiana.
Bancaria. Monthly dealing in the problems of banking and credit.
Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni.
(This group is responsible for the publication, in Italian, English and French of various reports on Italian economic activities. During the fascist period many of these were published jointly with the Confederazione generale fascista dell'industria italiana.)

Business and Financial Reports. A monthly survey of Italian trade and industry. (Rome) Appeared 1921 - 1941

Le esportazioni italiane negli anni 1911-1913 e 1923-1927, Roma, 1928.
Comparative study of Italian exports for periods 1911-1913 and 1923-1927. Mainly tables.


Piccolo annuario statistico italiano, Roma, 1925-. Year-book appearing irregularly. Handy source of statistics on various aspects of Italian economic life.

Rivista delle società commerciali, 1911-1921, 10 volumes.
Monthly dealing with general economic problems.
Succeeded by:

Rivista di politica economica, 1921 -
Current monthly. Useful.

Bachi, Riccardo
L'Italia economica...annuario della vita commerciale, industriale, agraria, bancaria, finanziaria, e della politica economica, Torino, 1910-1922, 13 volumes in II. One of the most important sources for Italian economy covering years 1909 to 1921 by leading Italian economist. See also: Corbino, Mortara, Banca commerciale italiana (Cenni statistici and Movimento economico dell'Italia), and Italian government publications.
of Istituto centrale di statistica for yearly data on Italian economy.

Bachi, R. V. Bompani, G. Resciani-Turrioni (and others)
Problemi di finanza fascista, saggi, Bologna, 1937. Essays by many leading Italian economists on problems of fascist financial policies.

La Banca commerciale italiana (1894-1919), Milano, 1920
Commemorative volume prepared for 25th anniversary of bank. Contains data on growth of bank in relation to development of Italian economy.

Banca commerciale italiana
Cenni intorno ad alcuni valori industriali, Milano, several editions. Attempts to present picture of financial position of major industries in Italy. Based on company reports and stock exchange figures. Gives data when companies were formed, capital, number of branches, names of officials. Handy reference booklet.

Statistical survey of twenty year period.

Cenni statistici sul movimento economico dell'Italia, 1909-1921, 11 volumes

Continued as:
Movimento economico dell'Italia, 1927-1932, 7 volumes. Invaluable source of economic data. See also: Bachi, Corbino, Mortara and Italy, Istituto centrale di statistica.

Banca d'Italia
Bollettino, Roma. Semi-monthly publication containing statistics on Italian monetary and credit activity. Important for study of trends in Italian banking system.

La Circulation fiduciare et le marché monétaire en Italie, pendant et après la guerre, Rome, 1920. Study of Italian currency from August 1914 to April 1918. Originally published in 1918 as Note e cifre sulla circolazione e il mercato monetario.


Banca nazionale del lavoro
Quarterly Review, 1947-. Deals with various aspects and problems of Italian economy. Statistical appendices give valuable current data in condensed form on public finance, currency and credit, output, unemployment, prices and wages, market quotations and foreign trade. Important and useful. Together with Review of Economic Conditions in Italy, published by Banco di Roma, provides good source in English.

Banco di Napoli
Rassegna economico-finanziaria. Monthly publication containing data and information on Italian agriculture, industry, domestic and foreign trade, finances, and financial legislation in Parliament.

Banco di Roma
Review of Economic Conditions in Italy. Bi-monthly publication, 1947-. Aim is to "supply exact, up-to-date and objective infor- mation regarding Italian economic activity." Each issue contains summary, "Two months of economic activity in Italy;" "New in Brief,"
a report on various aspects and developments of Italian economy; and statistical tables. Also available are annual reports on the Italian economy based on the Banca di Roma's Board of Directors' report for past year. See also: Banca nazionale del lavoro, Quarterly Review.

(During 1947 and 1948 the Review published a series of articles on the Italian banking system. Good introduction to subject.)

RIS. Monetary and Economic Department.


Barzini, Luigi, Jr., editor


Bellei, D. and De Tomo, A.


Belluzzo, Gino

Economia fascista, Roma, 1928. Collection of speeches made from 1925 to 1927 by then Minister of National Economy.

Benini, R.

"Distribuzione probabile della ricchezza privata in Italia per classi di popolazione," Riforma sociale, June 25, 1894, 862-69. One of the first studies on distribution of wealth in Italy.

Biagi, Bruno

Lineamenti dell'ordine corporativo fascista, Bologna, 1939, 2nd ed.

Boggeri, M.L. and Sundelson, J.W.


Bollettino. See: Banca d'Italia.

Borgatta, Gino

La finanza della guerra e del dopoguerra, Alessandria, 1946. Survey of Italian economy during war and immediate post-war years.

Broladani, Bruno


Business and Financial Reports. See: Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni.

Cambi, Ettore


Campolongo, Alberto

Ricostruzione economica dell'Italia, Milano, 1946. Published under the auspices of the Istituto di economia e di politica economica e finanziaria of the Università commerciale Luigi Bocconi, Milan. General presentation of timely problems.

Centro di Studi e piani tecnico-economici

(Government research agency established under joint sponsorship of Istituto del Consiglio nazionale delle ricerche and the Istituto per la ricostruzione industriale (IRI). Publishes periodic studies
on various aspects of Italian economy. Usually such studies will be listed under the author's name in this bibliography, except where author's name is not given.

Piano di massima per le importazioni industriali dell'anno 1946, Study no. 1. Estimate of industrial imports Italy would need during 1946.

Piano di massima per le importazioni e le esportazioni industriali dell'anno finanziario 1946-1947, Study no. 2. One year plan for industrial imports and exports for fiscal year 1946-1947.


Rapporto al Ministro dell'Industria e del Commercio della Commissione per la Ricostruzione, Study no. 6. Report on reconstruction progress to Ministry of Industry and Commerce. (1947)

Cipolla, C. M.
"List of Books and Articles on Italian Economic History Published in Italy, 1939-1949," The Economic History Review, November 2, 1951.

Colaianni, Napoleone
Il progresso economico, Roma, 1913, 3 vol. in 2. Rather pedestrian study of Italian economic progress since 1860. Useful in parts.
In preface author points out difficulty of subject matter. Discusses agriculture, industry, commerce, communications, savings, consumption, salaries and prices, bank activity, government finances and taxation, private wealth. In a somewhat polemical appendix singles out government protectionist policies as cause for economic problems.

Confederazione generale dell'industria italiana
Memorie presentate al primo convegno nazionale per la ricostruzione nell'industria, Milano 1915. Report on plans for industrial reconstruction presented to first post-war national convention held by general confederation of Italian industrialists.

Confederazione generale fascista dell'industria italiana.
( Also listed as: Confederazione fascista degli industriali italiani )
Annuario, 1928/29 -. Irregularly appearing annual reports on various aspects of Italian industry. Contain miscellaneous information, such as speeches made at conventions, etc.
L'industria italiana, Roma, 1929. Commemorative volume for 10th anniversary of confederation of Italian industrialists. Contains data on economic developments, and tables on various industries. Such data should be checked with other sources.
Lo sviluppo dell'industria italiana, Roma, 1924-. Irregularly appearing survey of developments in Italian industry. Tables and statistics.
Lo sviluppo dell'industria italiana nel 1° decennio dell'era fascista, Milano, 1932. Ninety-five colored charts with explanatory text covering development of Italian industry during the first decade of fascism. Contain much information which, however, should be checked against other sources.


Coppola d'Anna, Francesco. Popolazione, reddito e finanze pubbliche dell'Italia dal 1860 ad oggi, Roma, 1948. Only study analyzing population, national income and public finances in Italy from 1860 to the present. Good. Author is one of Italy's leading economists and associate general manager of the Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni.

La ricostruzione economica ed il suo finanziamento, Milano, etc., 1945. Study on the financing of post-war economic reconstruction.

Cordino, Epicaro. Annali d'economia italiana, Città di Castello, 1931-38, 5 volumes. Survey of all phases of Italian economy from 1861 to 1911. Each volume covers a decade, except the last which goes from 1901 to 1911. More general in treatment than Bachi. Important source. See also: Bachi, Banca commerciale italiana. (Cenni statistici e Movimento economico dell'Italia), Italy Istituto centrale di statistica.


Credito italiano. L'economia italiana durante l'ultimo ventiannio 1895-1920, Milano, 1920. Good survey of Italian economy from 1895 to 1920 by one of Italy's leading banks.


Ebenstein, William. Fascist Italy, New York, 1939. General work which includes some information on economic aspects of regime.

Economic Bulletin of Europe, 1949-. Contains some data on Italian economics.

Einaudi, Luigi. La condotta economica e gli effetti sociali della guerra italiana, Bari, 1933. Fundamental study of the economic and social aspects
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The first world war in Italy by the dean of Italian economists and now president of Italy. Part of the Carnegie Foundation series of studies on the war. Important.
"Rivista economico-finanziaria dell'Italia nel periodo 1885-1901," Riforma Sociale, 1902. Short survey of Italian economics from 1885 to 1901.
Il sistema tributario italiano, Torino, 1935. Important study of Italian tax system.

Einaudi, Mario
"Economic Reconstruction of Italy", Foreign Affairs, January, 1944. Article enumerating problems faced by Italy in post-war period. Author is son of Luigi Einaudi and professor at Cornell University.

Einsig, Paul

Elia, Eugenio d'

Fanfani, Amintore
Saggi di storia economica italiane, Milano, 1936. Essays on various aspects of Italian economic history.

Federici, Luigi


Field, G. Lowell
The Syndical and Corporative Institutions of Italian Fascism, New York, 1936. Scholarly study, well-documented.

Finer, Herman
Mussolini's Italy, New York, 1935. General work, like Ebenstein's, containing some material on economic policies of fascism.

Florinsky, Michael T.

Foa, Bruno
Monetary Reconstruction in Italy, New York, 1949. Brief, authoritative account of monetary policies followed in Italy in post-war years up to 1948.

Galvan, Robert
Gini, Corrado  
L'ammontare e la composizione della ricchezza delle nazioni, Torino, 1914. Work dealing with problem of wealth in general terms, but contains numerous specific references to Italy which is often used as illustration. See especially chapters on private wealth in Italy, evasion of taxes, and territorial distribution of wealth. Author is a sociologist, economist and statistician. As of 1949 was Dean of the Faculty of Statistical, Demographic and Actuarial Sciences at the University of Rome.  
Problemi sociologici della guerra, Bologna, 1921. Collection of articles written between 1915 and 1921 on various statistical, demographic, economic and sociological problems. See those on cost of war, war economy in Italy, effect of war on Italian economy.

Giorgio, R.  
An Economic Study of Italy Before and During the War, Washington, 1919. One hundred page mimeographed report prepared for the Bureau of Research and Statistics. One of few works in English.

Giornale degli economisti, 1875-  
One of oldest and most important economic journals to be published almost continuously in Italy. Interrupted from 1879 to 1886. From 1910 to 1938 called Giornale degli economisti e rivista di Statistica. In 1939 merged with Annali di economia to become Giornale degli economisti e annali di economia. Contains important articles, bibliographies and statistical data.

Goad, Harold E. and Currey, Muriel

Gramp, William D.

Grifone, Pietro
Il capitale finanziario in Italia, Roma, 1945. Covers development of capital in Italy from 1901 to 1940.

Grisiotti, Benvenuto
"Three Forms of Capital Levy in Italy," Quarterly Review (Banca nazionale del lavoro), October, 1947, 113-156. Expository article.

Guérin, Daniel

Haider, Carmen
Capital and Labor under Fascism, New York, 1930. Scholarly and critical work.

Hirschman, Albert O.

Indici del movimento economico italiano, 1926-1930.  
Continued as:  

Industria, L': rivista di economia industriale. Quarterly devoted to economic problems of industry. Important and useful publication.
International Research Service
Seven Reports on Italian Post-War Economic Problems. New York, October, 1943. In brief articles different authors try to establish basis for economic program for Italy after war. Of slight value except as general introduction.

Istituto di economia internazionale

Istituto per gli studi di economia.
(Independent, non-political research organization)
Annuario della confluenza economica italiana, 1938-1947, volume I; Survey of years from 1938 to 1946, detailed picture of Italian economy for 1946-1947. Subsequently published yearly. Volumes (4 so far) are important sources of reference and information on Italian economic conditions as are two following publications.
Congiuntura economica, monthly.
Mondo economico, weekly.

Italia economica; annuario della vita commerciale, industriale, agraria, bancaria, finanziaria e dalla politica economica, Torino, various years. Issued as supplements to La riforma sociale, volumes 22-27 (1910-1916). Yearly surveys.

Italian Economic Survey. See: Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni.
Italie au travail, L'. See: Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni.

Italy. Comitato interministeriale per la ricostruzione.
Relazioni sul ERP in Italia, 1948-. Quarterly report on progress of ERP in Italy. Prepared by Inter-ministerial Committee for Reconstruction and contains information on progress of Italian economy.
Lo sviluppo dell'economia italiana nel quadro della ricostruzione economica europea, Roma, 1952. Documented survey of economic aspects of post-war reconstruction in Italy from 1945 to present.

*Italy. Istituto centrale di statistica
(The Istituto centrale di statistica was established in 1926 replacing the Direzione generale della statistica and reorganized in 1929 as the central statistical agency for all government departments with independent status)
Annali di statistica, 1871-. Each volume is a study of, or a report on, some economic problem. A region by region statistical study of Italian industry may be found in the following volumes of series IV: 4-6, 10-11, 13, 15, 18-25, 27, 31-38, 40-51, 53-60, 63, 65-70, 72-74, 77-82, 84-85, 87, 89, 91, 100, 103. They cover the end of the 19th century and the beginning of 20th.
Annuario statistico italiano, 1875-. Official source of miscellaneous statistics, economic, political, and social. Indispensable.
Bollettino dei prezzi, 1927-. Monthly bulletin on prices published as supplement to Gazzetta ufficiale.
Bollettino mensile di statistica, 1926-. Monthly statistical bulletin. (Starting with no. 10, 1950 new index numbers for Italian industrial production are calculated on the basis of 1938. Moreover, additional industries are included and the classification of industrial activity is based on that proposed by the UN so as to make international comparisons possible.)

For supplementary data, please see Appendix.
Compendio statistico, 1927-1931; thereafter Compendio statistico italiano, 1932-. Annual statistical summary for everyday use.

Commercio estero, 1935-. Annual statistics on Italian foreign trade. Continuation of Movimento commerciale del regno d'Italia published since 1878 by Ministero delle finanze.

Statistica del commercio con l'estero, 1935-. Monthly report on Italian foreign trade. Continuation of Statistica del commercio speciale di importazione e di esportazione published since 1878 by Ministero delle finanze.

See also: Bachi, Corbino, Mortara, Banca commerciale italiana (Cenni statistici e Movimento economico dell'Italia.)

Censimenti e indagini per la ricostruzione nazionale eseguiti nel settembre 1943; dati provvisori; 1 ed. Censuses and surveys for the national reconstruction carried out in September 1943; preliminary data; 1st ed., Roma, 1945. Bilingual publication.

Censimenti e indagini per la ricostruzione nazionale, Roma, 1945. Census preliminary to reconstruction program carried out while Italian campaign was going on. Covered Umbria, Lazio, Abruzzi e Molise, Campania, Puglia, Lucania, Calabria, Sicilia and Sardegna.

Censimento degli esercizi industriali e commerciali al 15 ottobre 1927; disposizioni legislative, questionari, istruzioni e modelli diversi, Roma, 1927. Norms and instructions for industrial and commercial census of 1927.

Censimenti industriali e commerciali al 15 ottobre 1927, Roma, 1928-1932. 8 volumes. Results of industrial and commercial census of 1927.


Censimento industriale e commerciale, 1937-1940, Roma, 1943-. Several volumes have appeared so far. Results of census. Decennale, 1926-1936, Roma, 1936. Statistical survey of decade.

L'Italia economica nel 1873, Roma, 1874, 2nd ed. Special report prepared for the 11th Congress of Italian Scientists meeting in Rome in 1873. First edition in that year is not as good as revised second edition of 1874. Very similar in format to earlier surveys by Maestri.


Statistica industriale. Riassunto delle notizie sulle condizioni industriali del regno, Roma, 1908. Summary of industrial statistics. Part I compares conditions in 1876 with those in 1903; part II gives regional breakdown; part III gives industrial breakdown.

Italy. Ministero di agricoltura, industria e commercio.

Quadro delle società industriali, commerciali e finanziarie anonime... nella provincio che ora formano il regno d'Italia dal 1845 a tutto il 1861, Torino, 1865. Brief survey of Italian Industries from 1845 to 1861.

Atti del Comitato per l'inchiesta industriale nel regno d'Italia, Firenze, 1871.
Italy. Ministero delle corporazioni.

News Notes on Fascist Corporations, 1929-. Monthly.

Sindacato e corporazioni, 1933-. Monthly.

Italy. Ministero per la costitutente. Commissione economica.

Rapporto presentato all'Assemblee costituente, Roma, 1946-47, 13 volumes. Report on the comprehensive investigation of Italian economy made by the Economic Committee to the Constituent Assembly.

Italy. Ministero delle finanze.

Bollettino di statistica e di legislazione comparata, 1900-. General information bulletin published for civil servants. Contains much information and many statistical tables as well as comparative studies with other countries and regional surveys.


Italy. Ministero per l'industria e il commercio.

Piano di massima per le importazioni industriali dell'anno 1946, Milano, 1945. Estimate of industrial imports needed for 1946. See also: Centro di studi e piani tecnico-economici.

Italy. Ministero del tesoro. Ragioneria generale dello stato.

Il bilancio del regno d'Italia negli esercizi finanziari dal 1862 al 1912-13, Roma, 1913. Italian national budgets from 1862 to 1913.

Il bilancio italiano nel primo cinquantennio della unificazione del regno, Roma, 1911. Brief report on government finances during first fifty years of Italian kingdom.

Italy. Ufficio del censimento

Censimento degli offici e delle imprese industriali al 10 giugno 1911, Roma, 1913-1915, 5 volumes. Census on Italian industry giving number of establishments, number of persons employed, divided into figures for those employing more than 10 people and those employing less than ten. See also: Istituto centrale di statistica for other census results.

Italy.

Gazzetta ufficiale, 1861-. Official government publication reporting on various activities. Yearly budgets are usually printed as supplements to the Gazzetta.

Jacobini, Attilio

L'industria meccanica italiana, Roma, 1949. Good analytical study of Italian machine industry prepared under sponsorship of Centro di studi e piani tecnico-economici.

Jenkins, Roy (and others)

Post-war Italy, a report on economic conditions by four observers, London, 1950. Study no. 113 of Fabian Society. Brief essays on the economy, the organisation of industry, agriculture, and standard of living.
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Lamino, Pietro
Le nuova Italia industriale, Roma, 1916-17, 4 volumes. General
survey of Italian industries. Tables and statistical data. Fourth
volume contains indices.
Per lo sviluppo e l'organizzazione dei nostri trasporti ferroviari,
Bologna, 1918. Study of railroads after first World-war.

Lanzarone, G.
Il sistema bancario italiano, Torino, 1948. Rather extensive survey
of the structure of Italian banking system from the beginning of
Italian political unity to the present.

League of Nations
Statistical Year-Book, Geneva, 1927-1945. Volumes cover years 1926-
1944. Some data on Italy.

Léomonon, Ernest
L'Italie d'après guerre, 1914-1921, Paris, 1922. Social, political
and economic survey of Italy for years 1914 to 1921 by French authority
on Italian affairs.
Italie économique et sociale, 1861-1912, Paris, 1913. First half of
book deals exclusively with economic development; second part with
socio-political, especially socialism. One of many studies surveying
the first fifty years of Italian national unity. See also: Linneo,
Messeri, Santoro.

Lenti, Libero
Analisi di statistica economica, Milano, 1934. Analysis of various
aspects of Italian economic life.

Linneo, R. Accademia dei
Cinquanta anni di storia italiana (1860-1910), Milano, 1911, 3
volumes. Collection of studies on economic, industrial, and tech-
nological developments in Italy during first fifty years as a nation
prepared under government sponsorship by one of Italy's oldest learned
societies. Important for this period. See also: Léomonon, Messeri,
Santoro.

McGuire, Constantine E.
Italy's International Economic Position, New York, 1926. Descriptive
study of Italian economy from 1861 to 1920's. Emphasis on war and
immediate post-war period. Last appendix is essay by Corrado Gini,
"Present Economic Status of Italy."

Maestri, Pietro
L'Italie économique, avec un aperçu des industries italiennes, Florence,
1867. Report on Italian economy prepared by head of government statistics
bureau and published under government auspices for the second World
Exhibition held at Paris in 1867.
L'Italia economica nel 1868, Firenze, 1868.
L'Italia economica nel 1869, Firenze, 1870.
L'Italia economica nel 1870, Firenze, 1871. These four volumes to-
gether form a survey of Italian economy for years indicated. Contain
miscellaneous data. Informative.
Marrama, Vittorio

Matteotti, Carlo
Il volto economico della dittatura fascista, Milano, 1944. Exposé of fascist economic policies by son of murdered Socialist leader.

Messeri, Eugenio
Cinquanta anni di vita economica e finanziaria italiana, Roma, 1912. Commemorative volume for 50th anniversary of Italian state. Its purpose is to show unity has aided economic development and progress of nation as a whole. Overall survey of economy. See also: Lamonon, Linceti, Santoro.

Miller, Henry S.
Price Control in Fascist Italy, New York, 1938. Scholarly study.

Mitsakis, Michel

Molinari, Alessandro
"Future Responsibility of Italian Industry", Quarterly Review (Banca nazionale del lavoro), April, 1947.

Morandi, Rodolfo
Storia della grande industria in Italia, Bari, 1931. History of Italian industry.

Mortara, Giorgio
"Numeri indici delle condizioni economiche d'Italia," Ibid., Sept., 1913, 193-201. Short article with valuable table showing economic changes occurring in Italy from 1871 to 1912 using 1901-1905 as base period. Prospettive economiche, Milano, 1922-1935, 16 volumes, covering years 1921 to 1937. Annual summary of economic activity by one of Italy's leading economists who was forced to leave Italy when racial laws were passed. Important source. See also: Bachi, Corbino, Banca commerciale italiana (Cenni statistici and Movimento economico dell'Italia), Italy, Istituto centrale di statistica.

Nathan, Ernesto

Mitti, Francesco Saverio
Il capitale straniero in Italia, Bari, 1915. Analysis of amount of foreign capital invested in Italy by economist, later Minister of Finance and Prime Minister. More than half of the book consists of tables listing foreign companies operating in Italy and giving capital investment and dividends.
La ricchezza dell'Italia. Quanto è ricca l'Italia, come è distribuita la ricchezza in Italia, Torino, 1905. One of first studies on total wealth of Italy and its distribution.

Note sulla situazione economica dell'Italia, Roma, 1921. Study jointly sponsored by the Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni and the Confederazione generale dell'industria italiana (sessione economica). Brief analysis of economic problems at end of war. Fairly comprehensive within self-imposed brief limits.

Organisation for European Economic Cooperation. (Various publications are on Europe in general but do include material on Italy and comparative data).


Otto, Hans Joachim
Strukturwandelungen und Nachkriegsprobleme der Wirtschaft Italiens, Kiel, 1951. Brief study of the post-war changes and problems in the Italian economy. Study no. 18 of the Kiel Institut für Weltwirtschaft.

Paternò, Università di. Istituto di statistica.

Pareto, Vilfredo
La liberté économique et les événements d'Italie, Lausanne, 1898. Author holds government policies of protectionism and militarism responsible for Italian economic problems.

Pella, Giuseppe

Perroux, François

Pirou, Gaston
Essais sur le corporatisme, Paris, 1938. Indictment of corporate state as inevitably leading to totalitarianism.

Pitigliani, Fausto

Pitt, Roman F.
Plebano, Achille
Storia della finanza italiana dalla costituzione del nuovo regno alla fine del secolo decimosesto, Torino, 1899-1902, 3 volumes. Rather detailed history of Italian government financial policies from 1861 to 1901. Author attempts to trace relationship between financial and political developments.

Porri, Vincent

Possoni, Silvio
Gli accordi economici internazionali e l'avvenire delle produzioni italiane, Milano, 1947. Brief study relating future of Italian production to international economic agreements.

"Productivity"
Special issue of Rivista di politica economica, June, 1950. Devoted to this topic as discussed during a meeting on the study of industrial economy held at Turin, May, 1950.

Produsione in Italia, Ia, 1949-
Rather elementary publication put out by Committee for Information on Marshall Plan. Aimed at masses of Italian people. Does have tables, charts, etc., showing graphically rise in Italian productive capacity, also in comparison to other countries.

Quarterly Review
See: Banca nazionale del Lavoro

Quilici, Nello
Banca romana, Milano, 1931. Long study (over 700 pages) of the failure of the Banca di Roma and the economic, political, and social effects it had on Italian life at end of 19th and beginning of 20th centuries.

Rassegna economico-finanziaria
See: Banco di Napoli

Radar (pseud.)

Rassegna economica
See: Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni

Repari, Francesco Antonio
La finanza italiana nel ventennio 1913-1932; la gestione del bilancio, del patrimonio e della tesoreria dello stato, Torino, 1934. Detailed survey of Italian government financial policies from 1913 to 1932.

Review of Economic Conditions in Italy
See: Banco di Roma

Ricci, Umberto
La politica annonaria dell'Italia durante la grande guerra, Bari, 1939. Critical study of government food distribution program during first world war.

Rienzi, Emanuele
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Riforma sociale: rassegna di scienze sociali e politiche, 1894-April, 1935. Important monthly. Luigi Einaudi was one of its moving spirits.

Rivista delle società commerciali
See: Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni

Rivista di politica economica
See: Associazione fra le società italiane per azioni

Rivista internazionale di scienze sociali e discipline ausiliarie, Milano, 1893-1927. Published by Società cattolica Italiana per gli studi scientifici.

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Les étapes de l’économie fasciste italienne; du corporativisme à l’économie de guerre, Paris, 1939. Together these two volumes form a scholarly, critical and valuable study of fascist economies.

Royal Institute of International Affairs

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L’Italie, ses finances et son développement économique depuis l’Unification du royaume 1859-1884 d’après des documents officiels, Paris, 1885. Very long study (1161 pages) which attempts to cover all aspects of Italian economic life from 1859 to 1884.

Saibante, M.

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"Economic Forces in Italy," Yale Review, Spring, 1936. Two useful articles.

Under the Axe of Fascism, New York, 1936. Analysis of political, economic and social aspects of fascism by one of Italy’s leading historians and foremost opponents of régime.
Santarelli, Antonio
Occasione totale e commercio con l'estero, Padova, 1950. Attempt to apply Keynesian theory to problems of Italy in terms of total employment and foreign trade.

Santoro, Michele
L'Italia nei suoi progressi economici dal 1860 al 1910, Roma, 1911. One of many studies commemorating fiftieth anniversary of Italian unity. More than half of the book deals with economic conditions in different Italian states prior to 1860. See also: Léonmon, Lindeg, Messeri.

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The Corporate State in Action. Italy under Fascism, New York, 1939. Political, social and to some degree economic analysis.

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The Fascist Government in Italy, New York, 1936.
Making the Fascist State, New York, 1928. Two analytical studies emphasizing political aspects more than economic ones of fascism. Important for general understanding of fascist government structure.

Scialoja, Vittorio
I problemi dello stato italiano dopo la guerra, Bologna, 1918. Deals with various post-World War I aspects of Italian life. Reviews economic activities and their particular problems.

Sinigaglia, O.
Spillmann, Umberto  

Stammati, Gaetano  

Steve, Sergio  

Studi sul reddito nazionale, Roma, 1950.  

Supino, Camillo  


SVIMEZ (Associazione per lo sviluppo dell'industria nel Mezzogiorno)  
(This group headed by Pasquale Saraceno, economist and former director of the Centro di studi e piani tecnico-economici, devotes itself mainly to studying the problems of southern Italy. Most of their publications will be listed under regional studies in this bibliography.)

Bollettino informazioni, 1948-. Weekly bulletin mainly devoted to economic news of the south, but does relate southern problems to Italian economy as a whole.

Economic Effects of an Investment Program in Southern Italy, Roma, 1951. Study prepared as part of documentation submitted to IBRD to obtain a loan for the financing of an investment program in southern Italy. Report outlines plans for investments and attempts to show importance of such investments to entire Italian economy.

Tagliacarne, Guglielmo  


Tarchi, Angelo  
Prospettive autarchiche. Firenze, 1939-1943, 3 volumes. Reviews policy of autarchy in terms of Italian national production and prospects for the future.

Théry, Edmond  

Thomas, Ivor  
Tremelloni, Roberto


Author is right-wing socialist and chairman of important bicameral parliamentary committee studying manpower and unemployment.

Storia dell'industria italiana contemporanea, Torino, 1947. First volume of a projected study on Italian industrial development since the 18th century. This goes to unification.

L'industria tessile italiana, come è sorta e come è oggi, Torino, 1937. History of the development of the Italian textile industry in the 19th and 20th centuries.

Unione statistica delle città italiane

Annuario statistico delle città italiane, Firenze, 1901-29-, 7 volumes. Irregularly appearing publication with statistical data on cities. Ugo Giusti was editor of first six volumes which went to 1916. None appeared until 1929, when the publication was taken over by the Partito nazionale fascista, Confederazione generale arti e artigianato.

UNRRA. Italy Mission

Economic Notes, Rome, 1946-. Weekly publication.
Economic Survey: Supplements to Economic Notes.
Italy Economic Letter

Italy's Economic Prospects in 1947, an Analysis of Italy's Balance of Payments, Rome, 1946.
Survey of Italy's Economy, Rome, June, 1947. Important source of data.

UNRRA Aids Italy

Monthly Review, 1946-. Publication dealing with UNRRA activities in general. Contains some material on Italy.

U.S. Department of Commerce

Foreign Commerce Weekly, Washington. Often carries data on Italy.

U.S. Department of State

United States and Italy, 1936-1946, Washington, 1946. General study including some economic data.

U.S., ECA (now MSA)

Local Currency Counterpart Funds, 1948-. General monthly reports in which Italian figures are included.
Reports to Congress, 1948-. General reports.


U.S. Tariff Commission

Wolk, William G.
APPENDIX

Italy. Istituto centrale di statistica
Annuario statistico italiano
Published continually from 1878-1943. In 1944, five supplements appeared. Publication was suspended until 1949 when a volume covering the four year period, 1944-48, was issued. It is now appearing regularly. The 1934 volume contains an analytical index of all contents from 1878-1933.

Bollettino dei Preszi
From 1927 to 1936 the Bollettino was published every two weeks and appeared as Bollettino Quindicinale dei Preszi. After that it appeared monthly. Publication was suspended from September 1939 to May, 1947.

Bollettino mensile di statistica
This publication was suspended from September 1943 to August, 1945.

Compendio statistico
Published regularly from 1927 to 1942. Suspended until 1946.
ADDENDA

Bachi, Riccardo  

Barsanti, Gastone  
Le vicende del patrimonio dell'azionista italiano durante il periodo 1913-1928, published in Annali di statistica, ser. 6, vol. 23, Roma, 1932. Study based on stock exchange figures and official company reports to assess the changing value of the shareholder's wealth especially in relation to changes in the purchasing power of the lira from 1913 to 1928.

Bodio, Luigi  
"Di alcuni indici del progresso economico e sociale d'Italia", Atti of R. Accademia dei Lincei, Memorie della classe di scienze morali storiche e filologiche, Roma, 1889, ser. 4, vol. 6, pt. 1, 455-547. Paper on economic and social progress of Italy by 1889 presented at a meeting of the Lincei Academy on February 17, 1889. It is based on data drawn from the Annuario statistico.

Bonnefon-Craponne, L.  

Cianci, Enrico  

Capanna, Alberto  
"Economic Problems and Reconstruction in Italy," International Labor Review, June, 1951, 607-632; July, 1951, 21-60. Study prepared for the ILO by a member of Italy's IRI. Published in two parts: (1) describes main characteristics of Italian economy, effect of war, post-war reconstruction; (2) deals with post-war manpower and wages policy, post-war inflation, financial stabilisation and concludes with estimate of progress achieved. Necessarily brief, but fairly comprehensive.

Costantino, C.  

Dale, Ernest  

Ellena, Vittorio  
1878, which presented statistics on industries. Author attempts to analyze production, labor force, etc. of representative Italian industries.

Fossati, Antonio
Lavoro e produzione in Italia dalla metà del secolo XVIII alla seconda guerra mondiale, Torino, 1951. Lengthy survey of labor and production in Italy from the second half of the 18th century to the second world war. Too extended, but contains excellent bibliography.

Fraenkel, Hans
Storia di una nazione proletaria; la politica finanziaria italiana da Cavour a Mussolini, Firenze, 1938. Attempt to explain political history of Italy in terms of financial short-comings and policies. Of dubious value.

Haines, C. G.
"Italy's Struggle for Recovery -- an Allied Dilemma," Foreign Policy Report, December 1, 1944. Brief economic, social and political survey of Italy at a crucial period. Good.

Indici e dati relativi ad investimenti in titoli quotati nelle borse italiane (1928-1949), Milano, 1949. Study measuring, company by company, the total stock exchange valuation of outstanding capital issues from 1928 to 1949.

Italy. Comitato interministeriale per la ricostruzione. Produttività. Review dealing with productivity problems from statistical, economic and technological point of view.

Italy. Ministero delle finanze.
Esposizione finanziaria fatta alla Camera dei deputati dal Ministro delle finanze, Roma, 1957. Yearly report by the Minister of Finance to the Chamber of Deputies.

Italy. Ministero del tesoro
Relazione generale sulla situazione economica del paese, presentata dal Ministro del Tesoro alla Presidenza il 31 marzo 1952, Roma, 1952. General report on economic conditions of Italy for 1951 presented by Treasury Minister Pella to President on March 31, 1952.

Kaplan, Jacob J.

Liguori, Renato
La riforma tributaria, Padua, 1951. Analysis of legal and fiscal questions involved in Act 25 of January 11, 1951, known as the law of tax equalization. Appendix includes Ministerial report and reports to the Senate and Chamber of Deputies.

Lutz, Friedrich and Vera

Lussatto-Fegiz, Piero
I redditi delle famiglie italiane nel 1948, Milano, 1949. Study
prepared under auspices of DOXA studying distribution of national family income in Italy during 1948. One of few such studies.

Mirabella, Giuseppe
Caratteri positivi e negativi della partizione territoriale delle industrie nell'unità dell'economia nazionale, Palermo, 1951. Author advocates setting up customs barriers within country as aid to industrial development.

Pantano, Edoardo

Parravicini, Giannino
L'Ordinamento bancario e l'attività creditizia, Milano, 1947. Study on banking and credit published under auspices of Banca d'Italia.

Porri, Vincenzo
L'Evoluzione italiana nell'ultimo cinquantennio, Torino, 1926. General work containing much on industrial development.

Studi sul reddito nazionale, published in Annali di statistica, ser. 8, vol. 3, Roma, 1950. Important study on national income. Detailed presentation divided into two parts: (1) general survey; (2) contribution of various economic activities. Valuable.

Tenderini, Dionisio