HIGHWAY REVOLT -
REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

I. Early History
   A. Tobin Bridge
   B. Storrow Drive
   C. Central Artery
   D. West End
   E. Turnpike
   F. Prudential
HIGHWAY REVOLT -
REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

II. Early Battles

A. Spy Pond, Arlington
B. Lexington
C. Memorial Drive - Sycamores
D. Jamaicaway
E. Leverett Circle Bridge
HIGHWAY REVOLT - REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

III. Neighborhood vs. City of Cambridge

A. Father McManus
B. Cambridge Committee on the Inner Belt
C. MIT vs. Neighborhoods
D. McCormack vs. Volpe
E. Kennedy (Gifford)
F. DPW Restudy
G. Casa Grande
H. Killian
I. Junior faculty petition
J. City of Cambridge revised position, Justin Gray
K. Galbraith vs. Moynihan
L. Kevin White elected, Barney Frank Chief of Staff
M. Task A vs. Task B
N. McCormack
HIGHWAY REVOLT - REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

IV. Municipal Coalition vs. the State

A. Nixon victory, Volpe to D.C.; Sargent becomes governor
B. White vs. Sargent
C. Civil rights
D. Demonstration on Boston Common
E. Moratorium
F. I-93 in Somerville
G. Task Force, Altshuler and Jack Wofford
H. Study Design
I. Sargent beats White
HIGHWAY REVOLT - REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

V. Boston Transportation Planning Review
A. Participation in study
B. Technically multi-modal
C. Study Element II
D. Sargent decision; downtown progress
E. NEPA
HIGHWAY REVOLT - REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

VI. Implementation

A. Constitutional change concerning gas tax
B. Interstate transfer
C. Operating subsidies for transit
D. Re-organized T
E. Affirmative Action in construction
F. Legislature blocks Third Harbor Tunnel
G. Sargent vs. Dukakis vs. Quinn
H. EIS, Southwest Corridor, Red Line, Commuter Rail
I. Blue Line, Revere Beach Connector, Peabody-Salem Connector
J. King beats Dukakis
HIGHWAY REVOLT - REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

VI. Implementation (cont’d)

K. Transit chaos, reform legislature on T
L. Construction of Red Line and Southwest Corridor
M. Dukakis beats King
N. Central Artery and Tunnel
O. Southeast Expressway reconstruction
P. 1987 Surface Transportation Act
Q. MBTA “Customers”
R. Weld becomes Governor
S. 1991 ISTEA
T. Central Artery/Tunnel construction
HIGHWAY REVOLT - REBELLION OR REVOLUTION?
Anatomy of a Pattern Break

VII. Rashamoni
A. Community action and advocacy
B. Municipal politics
C. Legislature and Congressional electoral politics
D. Electoral executive politics
E. American style separation of executive from legislative branch
F. National Environmental Policy Act; Clean Air Act, Section 4(f)
G. Concept of the city: physical, social
H. Economy of region