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Measurement of the Jet Mass Distribution and Top Quark Mass in Hadronic Decays of Boosted Top Quarks in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

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A measurement is reported of the jet mass distribution in hadronic decays of boosted top quarks produced in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. The data were collected with the CMS detector at the LHC and correspond to an integrated luminosity of 35.9 fb^{-1} . The measurement is performed in the lepton + jets channel of $t\bar{t}$ events, where the lepton is an electron or muon. The products of the hadronic top quark decay $t \rightarrow bW \rightarrow bq\bar{q}'$ are reconstructed as a single jet with transverse momentum larger than 400 GeV. The $t\bar{t}$ cross section as a function of the jet mass is unfolded at the particle level and used to extract a value of the top quark mass of 172.6 ± 2.5 GeV. A novel jet reconstruction technique is used for the first time at the LHC, which improves the precision by a factor of 3 relative to an earlier measurement. This highlights the potential of measurements using boosted top quarks, where the new technique will enable future precision measurements.

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The top quark is the most massive known elementary particle. Its large mass m_t leads to significant contributions from quantum corrections to the mass of the Higgs boson and precision observables in the electroweak sector. As a consequence, the top quark plays an important role in the mechanism of electroweak symmetry breaking. Precision measurements of m_t provide a crucial input for consistency checks of the standard model [1,2]. Direct measurements of m_t at the CERN LHC reach a precision of around 0.5 GeV [3–9]. However, an ambiguity in the interpretation of the results originates from the modeling of parton-shower dynamics and nonperturbative effects in quantum chromodynamics (QCD). The result can depend on the Monte Carlo (MC) event generator, the tuning of its free parameters, and the observables used [10]. Precisely relating the experimentally obtained value of m_t to the pole mass or a mass in another well-defined renormalization scheme is therefore difficult from first principles [11].

As an alternative, a value of the pole mass can be extracted through measurements of the total [12–14,14,15] and differential [16,17] $t\bar{t}$ production cross sections, with a precision of approximately 1 GeV. These measurements are dominated by $t\bar{t}$ threshold production, where uncertainties due to parton distribution functions (PDFs) and higher-order QCD corrections are important [18–20]. Another

way to determine m_t involves measuring top quarks produced with large Lorentz boosts, where the decay products $t \rightarrow bW \rightarrow bq\bar{q}'$ are contained in a single jet. The jet mass (m_{jet}) peak location is sensitive to m_t and can be calculated from first principles [21–27] in soft-collinear effective theory [28–31].

A past measurement reporting the $t\bar{t}$ cross section as a function of m_{jet} in the ℓ + jets final state, where ℓ is an electron or muon, was carried out in proton-proton (pp) collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV [32]. This Letter reports a new measurement of the m_{jet} distribution in pp collisions at 13 TeV using several important improvements, including jet clustering with the X Cone algorithm [33], used for the first time in an LHC analysis, and an improved unfolding procedure using sideband regions with high granularity.

The central feature of the CMS apparatus is a superconducting solenoid of 6 m internal diameter, providing a magnetic field of 3.8 T. A silicon pixel and strip tracker, a lead tungstate crystal electromagnetic calorimeter (ECAL), and a brass and scintillator hadron calorimeter, each composed of a central barrel and two end sections, reside within the solenoid volume. Forward calorimeters extend the pseudorapidity (η) coverage provided by the barrel and end detectors. Muons are detected in gas-ionization chambers embedded in the steel flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. A more detailed description of the CMS detector, together with a definition of the coordinate system, can be found in Ref. [34]. The particle-flow (PF) algorithm [35] aims to reconstruct and identify each individual particle in an event, using an optimized combination of information from the various elements of the CMS detector. The candidate vertex with the largest sum of the square of

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the transverse momenta p_T^2 of the physics objects is taken to be the primary pp interaction vertex; more details are given in Sec. 9.4.1 in Ref. [36]. From PF candidates, jets are reconstructed using the anti- k_T [37] or the X Cone [33] algorithm as implemented in the FASTJET software package [38]. The anti- k_T jets are obtained using a distance parameter of 0.4. In the jet-clustering procedure, charged PF candidates are excluded if they are associated to vertices from additional inelastic pp interactions within the same bunch crossing (pileup).

The POWHEG [39–44] v2 generator is used for simulating $t\bar{t}$ production at next-to-leading order (NLO). Alternatively, $t\bar{t}$ production is simulated with MadGraph5_aMC@NLO v2.2.2 [45,46] at NLO to check a potential generator dependence of the measured cross sections. Background events resulting from the production of single top quarks are also generated in POWHEG at NLO, where spin correlations are taken into account [47]. The production of a W boson with additional jets is simulated using MadGraph5_aMC@NLO at NLO. Events from Drell-Yan (DY) production with additional jets are simulated in MadGraph5_aMC@NLO at leading order (LO) and are normalized to the next-to-next-to-leading-order cross section [48]. The simulation of the production of two heavy gauge bosons with additional jets is performed at LO with PYTHIA v8.212 [49]. Events in which jets are produced only through QCD interactions are also simulated with PYTHIA at LO.

In simulated MadGraph5_aMC@NLO events, the matrix element (ME) calculations at NLO and LO accuracy are matched to parton showers with the FxFx [50] and MLM [51] algorithms, respectively. The parton shower, hadronization process, and multiple-parton interactions are simulated using PYTHIA. The NNPDF3.0 [52] PDFs at LO and NLO are used for the respective processes simulated at LO and NLO. The UE tune CUETP8M2T4 [53] is used to simulate $t\bar{t}$ and single top quark production in the t channel; all other processes are simulated using CUETP8M1 [54,55]. The detector response is simulated with the GEANT4 package [56,57]. Simulated events are processed through the software chain used for collision data and are reweighted to match the observed distribution in the number of pileup interactions in the data.

This analysis uses data recorded with the CMS detector that correspond to an integrated luminosity of 35.9 fb^{-1} [58]. Events containing the decay of a top quark to a final state including a muon are selected using a single-muon trigger [59] that requires the presence of at least one muon candidate with a transverse momentum $p_T > 50 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.4$. For events containing a final-state electron, the trigger requires the presence of at least one isolated candidate with $p_T > 27 \text{ GeV}$, or an electron candidate without an isolation requirement but with $p_T > 115 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.5$, or at least one photon candidate with $p_T > 175 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.5$. The latter requirement ensures that events containing electrons with high p_T are selected with high efficiency.

Lepton candidates (electrons or muons) must have $p_T > 55 \text{ GeV}$, $|\eta| < 2.4$. Following the requirement at the trigger level, electrons with $p_T < 120 \text{ GeV}$ must pass an isolation requirement [60], where the isolation is defined as the p_T sum of charged hadrons and neutral particles in a cone with radius $\Delta R = 0.3$ around the electron. The angular distance between two objects is defined as $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$, where ϕ is the azimuthal angle in radians. Electrons with $p_T > 120 \text{ GeV}$ and muons with $p_T > 55 \text{ GeV}$ are required to pass a two-dimensional selection of either $\Delta R(\ell, j) > 0.4$ or $p_{T,\text{rel}}(\ell, j) > 40 \text{ GeV}$, where j is the anti- k_T jet with minimal angular separation ΔR from the lepton ℓ and $p_{T,\text{rel}}(\ell, j)$ is the component of the lepton momentum orthogonal to the anti- k_T -jet axis [61,62]. Each selected event must contain a single lepton.

The X Cone jets are obtained through a two-step jet clustering [63]. First, the exclusive X Cone algorithm is applied with a distance parameter of $R_{\text{jet}} = 1.2$ and the specification of returning two jets, corresponding to the two boosted top quarks in the event. Using the constituents of these two large jets as input, X Cone is run again with the distance parameter $R_{\text{sub}} = 0.4$ and the parameter of the number of subjets in each jet $N_{\text{sub}} = 3$. Subjets are considered only if they are within $|\eta| < 2.4$. This procedure results in exactly two large-radius X Cone jets with three X Cone subjets each. The final result is not influenced by the number of subjets within the large X Cone jet including the lepton, where $N_{\text{sub}} = 2$ would be the natural choice for clustering the visible products of the decay $t \rightarrow bW \rightarrow b\ell\nu$. The four-momentum of the lepton candidate is subtracted from the four-momentum of the anti- k_T jet or X Cone subjet if $\Delta R(\ell, j) < 0.4$. Jet energy corrections [64] derived for anti- k_T jets are applied to anti- k_T jets and X Cone subjets. The jet energy resolution in simulated events is smeared to match the resolution in data. An additional correction applied to the X Cone-subjet momenta is obtained from simulated $t\bar{t}$ events in the all-jets channel to account for differences between the X Cone-subjet momenta and the momenta of anti- k_T jets. This correction is parametrized as a function of X Cone subjet p_T and $|\eta|$ and has an average size of 2%, with an average uncertainty of 0.3%.

The four-momenta of the three X Cone subjets are combined to form the final X Cone jet. The X Cone jet used to perform the measurement is the one with the largest distance ΔR to the selected lepton. Each of the three X Cone subjets in this jet must have $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$. The X Cone-jet mass m_{jet} is the invariant mass of all PF candidates clustered into the three X Cone subjets.

In order to identify jets originating from the hadronization of b quarks, the combined secondary vertex v2 (CSVv2) [65] algorithm is applied to the anti- k_T jets. These candidate b jets are required to have $p_T > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.4$ and must pass the tight working point of the CSVv2 algorithm.

The fiducial region chosen for this measurement is studied using simulations at the particle level, defined by all particles with average lifetimes longer than 10^{-8} s. The kinematic phase space of this region is defined through $t\bar{t}$ events containing one lepton with $p_T^\ell > 60$ GeV, which originates from the decay of a W boson; the τ lepton decays are not considered part of the signal. Particle-level jets are obtained with a clustering identical to the one in the data. The particle-level X Cone jet with largest distance ΔR to the lepton is required to have $p_T > 400$ GeV, and each of its X Cone subjets must have $p_T > 30$ GeV. Its mass has to be greater than the mass obtained by summing the four-momenta of the second-highest X Cone jet in p_T and the lepton. The resulting distribution in m_{jet} at the particle level has a width half as large as for Cambridge-Aachen (CA) jets [66,67] with $R_{\text{jet}} = 1.2$, as used in a previous measurement [32]. The improvement is due to the two-step X Cone jet clustering procedure, which acts as a grooming algorithm [68–70], similar to trimming [71], on the large jet. The advantage of X Cone over other grooming algorithms in this measurement is its dynamical interpolation between the resolved and boosted regime, i.e., between three well-separated subjets and three subjets close together, which would not be resolved by other reconstruction methods.

At the reconstruction level, the same criteria are used as in the definition of the fiducial phase space at the particle level. In addition, at the reconstruction level, an event has to have at least one b-tagged anti- k_T jet and $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 50$ GeV, which suppresses non- $t\bar{t}$ backgrounds. Here, p_T^{miss} is the magnitude of the negative vector sum of the transverse momenta of the PF candidates in an event [72]. The resulting m_{jet} distribution for X Cone jets with $p_T^{\text{jet}} > 400$ GeV is displayed in Fig. 1. Backgrounds originate from singly produced top quarks and from $W + \text{jets}$ events. Contributions from $DY + \text{jets}$, diboson, and QCD multijet production are found to be negligible. The $t\bar{t}$ simulation is scaled, such that the number of simulated events matches the number of background-subtracted events in the data. The distribution shows a pronounced and narrow peak close to the value of m_t . The X Cone-jet reconstruction results in a large improvement of the experimental resolution in m_{jet} . With X Cone, a resolution of 6% is achieved, compared to a resolution of approximately 14% for CA jets with $R_{\text{jet}} = 1.2$.

The measurement at the particle level uses a regularized unfolding procedure based on a least-squares fit, implemented in the TUnfold [73] framework. The optimal regularization strength is determined through a minimization of the average global correlation coefficient in the output bins [74]. The response matrix is evaluated by using $t\bar{t}$ events simulated with POWHEG that pass the particle- or reconstruction-level requirements. Prior to the unfolding, contributions from background processes are subtracted

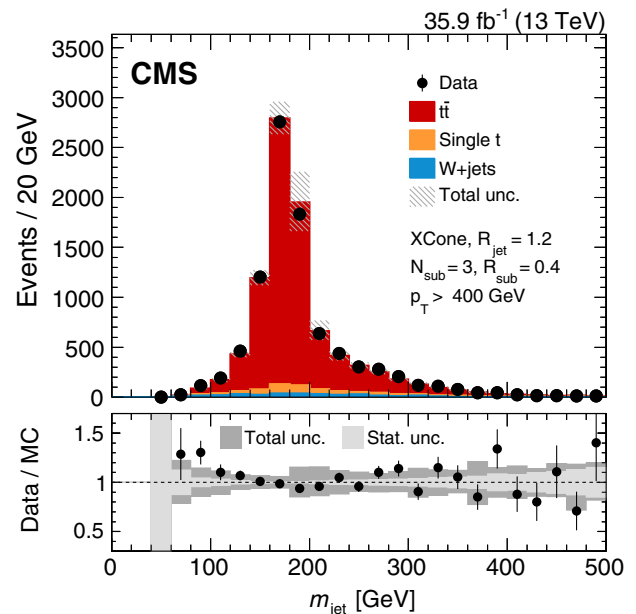


FIG. 1. Reconstructed distribution of m_{jet} after the full event selection in the $\ell + \text{jets}$ channel. The vertical bars on the points show the statistical uncertainty. The hatched region shows the total uncertainty in the simulation, including the statistical and experimental systematic uncertainties. The lower panel shows the ratio of the data to the simulation. The uncertainty band includes the statistical and experimental systematic uncertainties, where the statistical (light gray) and total (dark gray) uncertainties are shown separately in the ratio.

from data. Sideband regions are included in the unfolding process to constrain migrations into and out of the measurement phase space. Five sideband regions are defined by the requirements: $55 < p_T^\ell < 60$ GeV, $350 < p_T^{\text{jet}} < 400$ GeV, at least one X Cone subjet with $p_T < 30$ GeV, m_{jet} less than the mass of the second X Cone jet and lepton system, and at least one anti- k_T jet passing a looser b-tagging requirement with no anti- k_T jet passing the tight b-tagging requirement. In addition, the measurement region is divided into three bins in p_T^{jet} . Except for the sideband with a looser b tag, all sideband selections have corresponding selections at the particle level in the evaluation of the migration matrix. In this matrix, the number of bins in m_{jet} at the particle level is larger than the number of bins in which the final measurement is presented. This helps to reduce the dependence on variations in signal modeling through a more precise determination of migration effects. The electron and muon channels are combined before the unfolding to increase the statistical precision but are also unfolded separately to verify their consistency.

Experimental uncertainties are estimated using simulation and propagated through the unfolding process. We consider uncertainties in the pileup reweighting [75], trigger, lepton identification and b-tagging [65] efficiencies, and also those related to the jet energy scale [64] and

jet energy resolution for anti- k_T jets and X Cone subjets, and additional X Cone-subjet corrections. Uncertainties related to the integrated luminosity [58] and the production cross sections of all significant background processes [76–81] are also included. Uncertainties arising from choices in modeling the signal include changes made in renormalization and factorization scales μ_R and μ_F , changes in m_t by ± 3 GeV, changes in PDFs, and choices in modeling of parton showers (PS) and their matching to the ME calculation and the underlying event (UE). Uncertainties in the modeling of PS include changes in scales of initial- and final-state radiation (ISR and FSR, respectively) and changes in the ME matching parameter h_{damp} [53]. The uncertainty related to modeling the UE is estimated by changing the model of color reconnection in PYTHIA [82] and using two other schemes [83,84]. Uncertainties from modeling b quark fragmentation and the semileptonic branching fractions of b hadrons are found to be negligible.

The measured differential cross section in the data is shown in Fig. 2 (top) and compared to the predictions from POWHEG and MadGraph5_aMC@NLO with $m_t = 172.5$ GeV. In the peak region, the total relative uncertainty is between 16% and 36%, of which the dominant contribution is 12%–31% from the jet energy scale uncertainty. The largest model uncertainty is from FSR modeling, with an uncertainty of 4%–18%. The statistical uncertainty is 6%–7%. The total measured $t\bar{t}$ cross section in the fiducial region of $112 < m_{\text{jet}} < 232$ GeV is $\sigma = 527 \pm 15(\text{stat}) \pm 39(\text{exp}) \pm 29(\text{model})$ fb. The cross section predicted by POWHEG is 680 ± 109 fb, where the theoretical uncertainty is obtained by changing the scales μ_R and μ_F , the ISR and FSR PS scales, the parameter h_{damp} , and the UE modeling in the simulation. A smaller cross section is observed in the data relative to the simulation, in agreement with previous high- p_T top quark measurements [32,85–88].

Figure 2 (bottom) shows the normalized differential cross section as a function of m_{jet} , which is obtained by dividing the differential cross section by the total cross section in the fiducial region. The normalized differential cross section benefits from a partial cancellation of systematic uncertainties and shows good agreement with the prediction from POWHEG for a value of $m_t = 172.5$ GeV.

The normalized differential cross section can be used to extract a value of m_t . A fit is performed based on the χ^2 evaluated as $\chi^2 = d^T V^{-1} d$, where d is the vector of differences between the measured normalized cross sections and the predictions obtained from POWHEG for different values of m_t . The symbol V represents the covariance matrix that contains statistical, experimental systematic, signal modeling in the unfolding, and theoretical uncertainties. The result is

$$m_t = 172.6 \pm 0.4(\text{stat}) \pm 1.6(\text{exp}) \\ \pm 1.5(\text{model}) \pm 1.0(\text{theo}) \text{ GeV.}$$

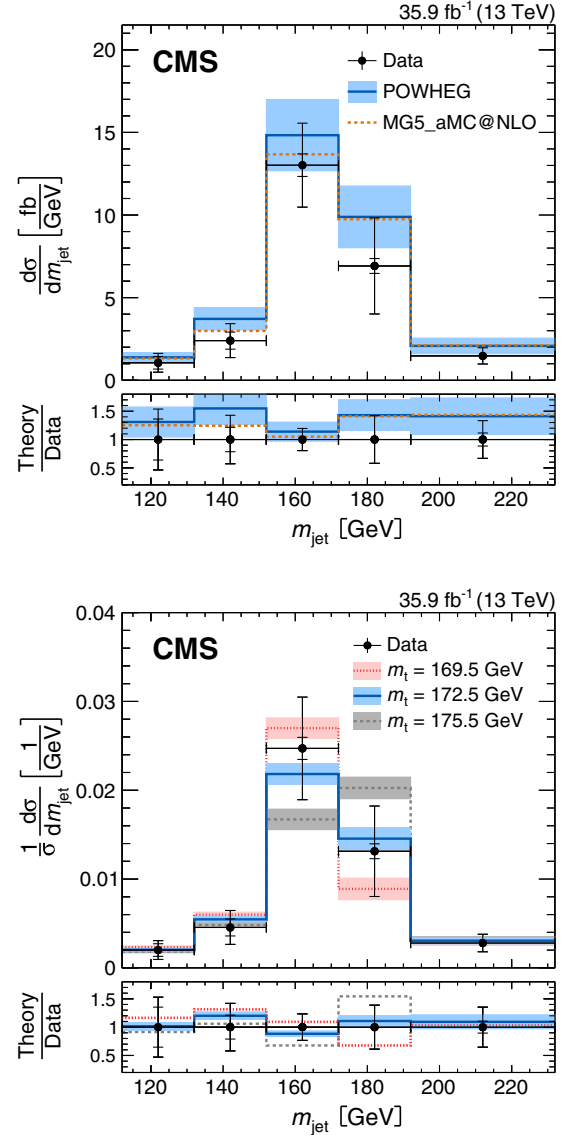


FIG. 2. The particle-level $t\bar{t}$ differential cross section in the fiducial region as a function of the X Cone-jet mass (top). The measurement is compared to predictions from POWHEG and MadGraph5_aMC@NLO with $m_t = 172.5$ GeV. Theoretical uncertainties are shown as bands for the predictions from POWHEG. The normalized differential cross section (bottom) is compared to predictions from POWHEG for different values of m_t . The vertical bars represent the statistical (inner) and the total (outer) uncertainties. The horizontal bars reflect the bin widths. The lower panels show the ratios of theoretical predictions to data.

This result is a determination of m_t from decays of boosted top quarks, with an average energy scale of approximately 480 GeV, much larger than the scale in m_t measurements from threshold production. The improvement in precision by a factor of 3.6 relative to the measurement at 8 TeV [32] is attributed primarily to the novel jet reconstruction using X Cone. The improvement by a factor of 2 in both the m_{jet} width at the particle level and experimental resolution, together with more integrated luminosity and an increased

value of \sqrt{s} , provides a reduction by a factor of about 14 in the statistical uncertainty.

The systematic uncertainties are also reduced through the X Cone-jet reconstruction, which enables a more precise calibration of the X Cone-subjet energies and a better stability against contributions from pileup and the UE. Uncertainties from modeling are reduced through the use of additional sideband regions with higher granularity in the unfolding.

In summary, a measurement has been presented of the $t\bar{t}$ differential cross section for $t \rightarrow bW \rightarrow bq\bar{q}'$ decays of boosted top quarks as a function of the jet mass m_{jet} . A determination of m_t from the normalized m_{jet} distribution provides a value of 172.6 ± 2.5 GeV, with an uncertainty close to that of events at the $t\bar{t}$ production threshold. This measurement shows for the first time the importance of boosted top quarks for extracting standard model parameters such as m_t . The differential cross section as a function of m_{jet} will enable a determination of m_t using precise analytical calculations, feasible only in the boosted regime [26]. This is an important step in understanding the ambiguities arising between the top quark pole mass and m_t measurements at hadron colliders. The novel reconstruction technique using the X Cone jet algorithm results in the accuracy necessary for precision measurements at large top quark momenta, which will become increasingly important in future work at the LHC.

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