



MATERIAL PROPERTIES AND PERFORMANCE





- **Hot forging a nail**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7YNbMAAxvnQ>

- **Cold forging a metal bar**

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zdi6C-oADEI>



STEEL YIELD STRENGTH VS. ELONGATION

Steel alloys with different amounts of carbon

AISI #	Tensile Strength (MPa)	Ductility (%EL)
1010	180	28
1020	205	25
1040	585	19
1080	980	13
1095	830	10



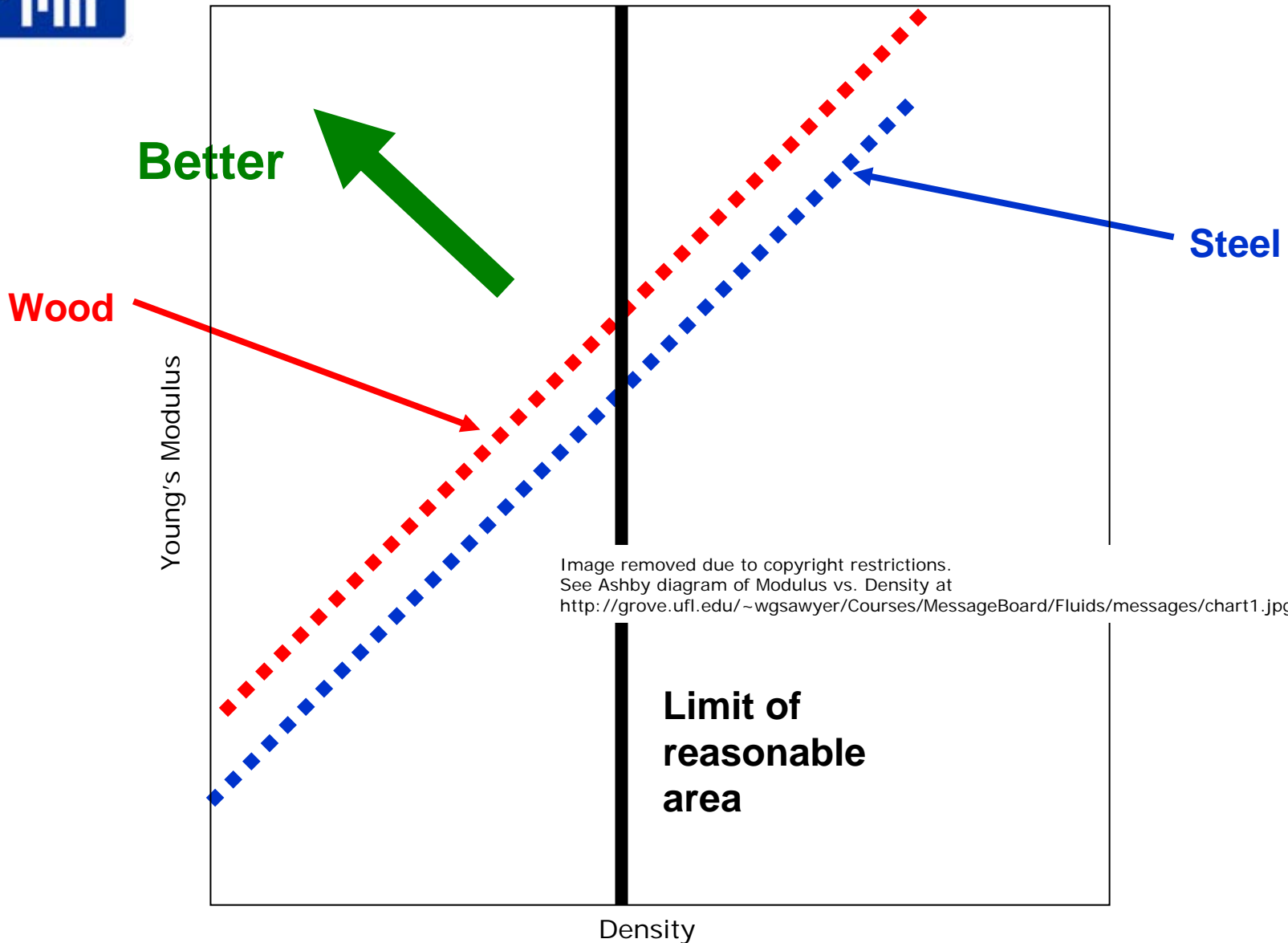
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF 1020 STEEL

Effects on performance from different processes

Treatment	Tensile Strength (MPa)	Ductility (%EL)
Hot rolled	210	25
Cold drawn	350	15
Annealed (@ 870 deg C)	295	36.5
Normalized (@ 925 deg C)	345	38.5



MODULUS VS. DENSITY





STRENGTH VS. DENSITY

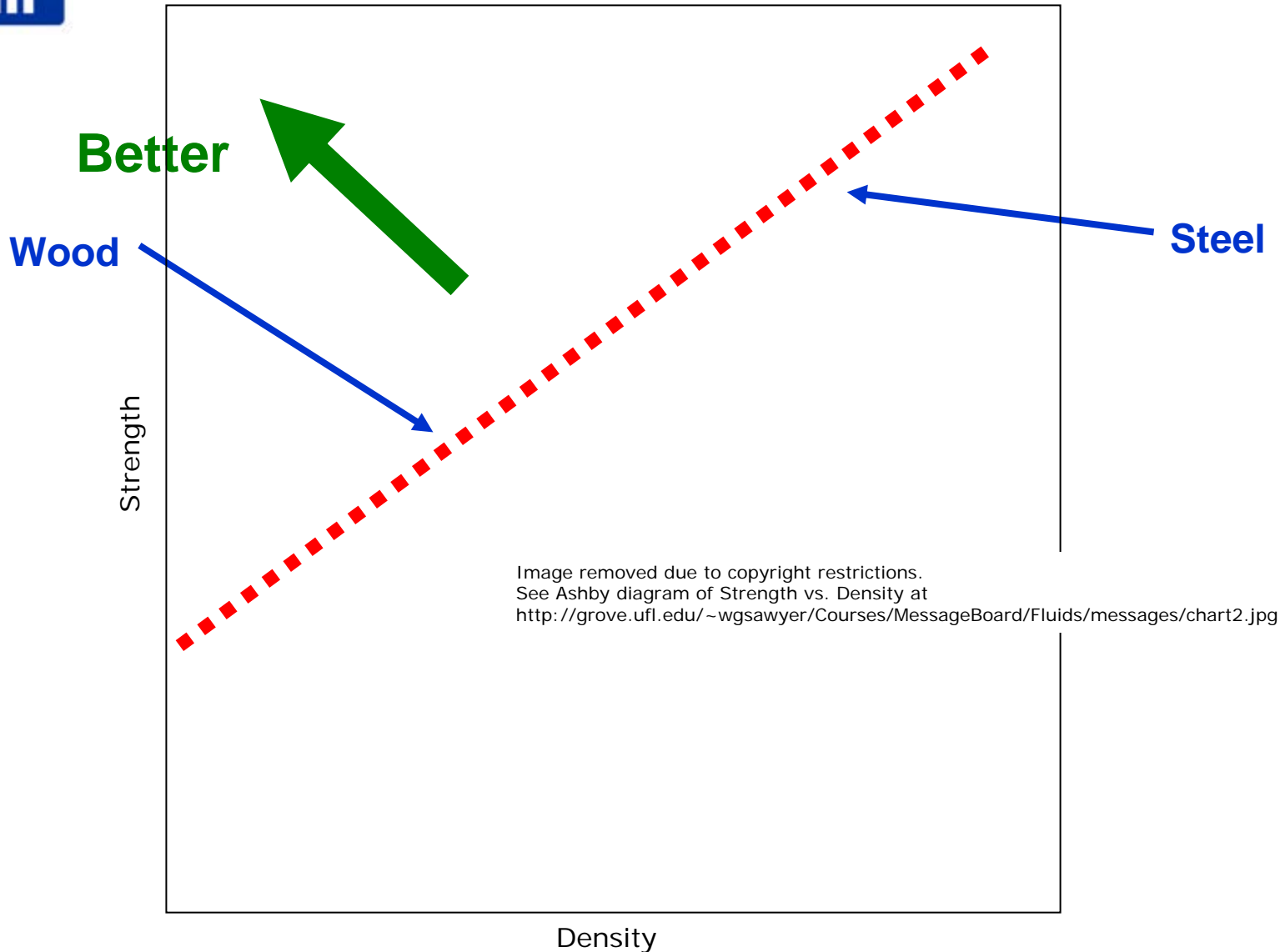


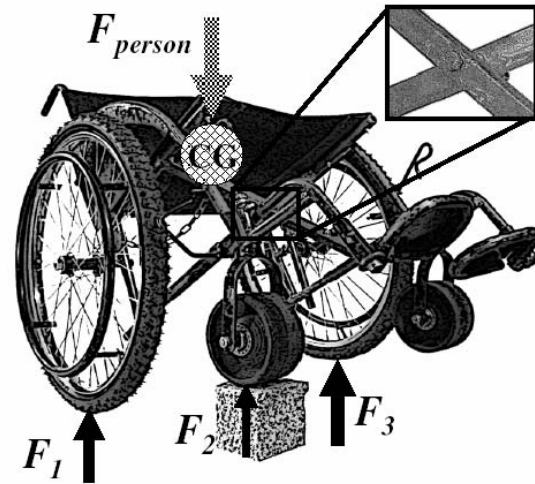
Image removed due to copyright restrictions.
See Ashby diagram of Strength vs. Density at
<http://grove.ufl.edu/~wgsawyer/Courses/MessageBoard/Fluids/messages/chart2.jpg>



HOMEWORK

- Read “Mechanical Principles of Wheelchair Design”
- Prepare for Concept presentations next Thursday

Mechanical Principles of Wheelchair Design



Amos Winter

Graduate Student, Department of Mechanical Engineering
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Ralf Hotchkiss

Chief Engineer
Whirlwind Wheelchair International

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