

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Personnel	vi
Publications and Reports	xiii
Introduction	xix

### RADIO PHYSICS

I.	Microwave Spectroscopy	1
	Ultrasonic Attenuation in Superconductors	1
II.	Microwave Electronics	11
	Waves in a Brillouin-Focused Electron-Beam Waveguide	11
III.	Molecular Beams	17
	Cesium Beam Tube Investigation	17
IV.	Radio Astronomy	23
	K-band Radiometry and Observations	23
	Radiometer at Four Millimeter Wavelength	25
	Optical Radar to Study the Earth's Atmosphere	28
V.	Noise in Electron Devices	31
	Photon Statistics of Optical Maser Output	31

### PLASMA DYNAMICS

VI.	Plasma Physics	35
	Interaction between the Radiation Field and the Statistical State of a Plasma	35
	Electron Temperature Decay in the Afterglow of a Pulsed Helium Discharge	38
	Measurement of Electron Relaxation Rates in Plasmas	41
	Viscous Damping of Plasma Waves	43
VII.	Plasma Electronics	49
	Beam-Plasma Discharge	49
	Instability in the Hollow-Cathode Discharge	54
	Coupling of Empty-Waveguide Modes, Electrostatic and Magnetostatic Modes in Waveguides Loaded with Gyrotropic Media	57
	Ion Oscillations in Neutralized, Thin Electron Beams	61
	Electron-Cyclotron Plasma Heating	63
	Electron-Beam Interactions with Ions in a Warm Plasma	65
	Scattering of Light from (Plasma) Electrons III	74
	Use of Fissile Nuclides in Fusion Reactor Blankets	80
	Fusion Reactor Blanket Experiment	81

## CONTENTS

VIII.	Plasma Magnetohydrodynamics and Energy Conversion	89
	Thermionic Emission from Monocrystalline Tungsten Surfaces in the Presence of Cesium	89
	A-C Power Generation from Magnetohydrodynamic Conduction Machines	93
	Electrohydrodynamic Waves in Rotational Systems	102
	Magnetoacoustic-Wave Experiment	113
COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING		
IX.	Statistical Communication Theory	119
	Generalization of the Error Criterion in Nonlinear Theory Based on the Use of Gate Functions	119
	Optimum Quantization for a General Error Criterion	135
X.	Processing and Transmission of Information	143
	Two-Dimensional Power Density Spectrum of Television Random Noise	143
	Sequential Decoding for an Erasure Channel with Memory	149
	A Simple Derivation of the Coding Theorem	154
XI.	Artificial Intelligence	159
	Computer Formulation and Solution of Algebra Problems Given in a Restricted English	159
XII.	Speech Communication	161
	Analysis of Error Scores Derived from an Automatic Vowel Reduction Scheme	161
XIII.	Mechanical Translation	165
	Translating Ordinary Language into Functional Logic	165
	Fundamental Sentence-Meaning	168
XIV.	Linguistics	181
	The Nature of a Semantic Theory	181
	Remarks on the Morphophonemic Component of Russian	193
	Type 1 Grammar and Linear-Bounded Automata	199
	Formal Justification of Variables in Phonemic Cross- Classifying Systems	200
	The Reciprocating Cycle of the Indo-European E/O Ablaut	202
	The E/O Ablaut in Old English	203
	The E/O Ablaut in Greek	207

## CONTENTS

XV.	Communications Biophysics	213
	Design Philosophy for Psychophysical Experiments Related to a Theory of Auditory Function	213
	Evoked Responses in Relation to Visual Perception and Oculo- motor Reaction Times in Man	215
	A Model for Firing Patterns of Auditory Nerve Fibers	217
	Cortical Facilitation Following Onset or Termination of a Light	223
	Study of the Handwriting Movement	229
	Stroke Analysis of Devanagari Characters	232
XVI.	Neurophysiology	239
	The Effect of Pentobarbital on the Visual System of Rats	239
	Single-Unit Responses in the Cerebellum of the Frog	241
XVII.	Neurology	247
	Black-Box Description and Physical Element Identification in the Pupil System	247
	Pupil Variation and Disjunctive Eye Movements as a Result of Photic and Accommodative Stimulation	250
	Remote Patient-Testing Installation	253
	Experiments on Discrete Control of Hand Movement	256
XVIII.	Shop Notes	261
	Mock Metric Is Fun and Useful Too	261
	Author Index	265