

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Personnel	vi
Publications and Reports	xiv
Introduction	xviii

GENERAL PHYSICS

I.	Microwave Spectroscopy	1
	Work Completed	1
	Electron Spin Resonance Absorption of Perylene	1
	Excess Noise in Superconducting Bolometers	1
II.	Radio Astronomy	3
	Pulsar Search	3
	Pulsar Facility	4
	1. 75-cm Aperture Synthesis	5
	Galactic Structure Studies	6
	Very Long Baseline Interferometry	6
	Estimation of Atmospheric Electrical Path Length from Simulated Microwave Radiometric Data	6
III.	Solid-State Microwave Electronics	11
	Avalanche Diode Oscillator	11
	60-GHz Mixer	12
	Investigation of Subtransit-Time Oscillations in the Avalanche Region of a P-N Junction	12
IV.	Electronic Instrumentation	19
	Detection of Heavy Mass Positive Ions Using the Continuous- Channel Electron Multiplier	19
V.	Optical and Infrared Spectroscopy	27
	Reflection Measurements on Some Alkali Halides in the Far Infrared	27
	Infrared Studies of KCl-KBr and KI-RbI Crystals	32
	Errata: On the Dielectric Response Function	47

CONTENTS

VI.	Physical Electronics and Surface Physics	49
	Desorption Kinetics of Cs^+ from the (100) Face of Tungsten	49
	Contact-Potential Measurements of the Adsorption of Cesium and Potassium on (100) Tungsten	57
VII.	Electron Magnetic Resonance	61
	Excited States	61
	Charge Transfer	73
PLASMA DYNAMICS		
VIII.	Plasma Physics	77
	On the Nonlinear Stabilization of the Convective Loss Cone Instability near Threshold	77
	Striations and the Steady-State Distribution Function in a Low-Pressure Discharge	82
IX.	Gaseous Electronics	105
	Some Effects of Flow on a Medium Pressure Argon Discharge	105
X.	Plasmas and Controlled Nuclear Fusion	115
	Active Plasma Systems	115
	Interaction of a Spiraling Electron Beam and a Plasma	115
	Nonlinear and Nonlaminar Oscillations in Inhomogeneous Plasmas	118
	Steady-State Oscillations in Inhomogeneous Plasmas	123
	Applied Plasma Physics Related to Controlled Nuclear Fusion	133
	High Intensity 14-MeV Neutron Source	133
	Particle Flux Measurements in a Hollow-Cathode Arc	141
	Active Plasma Effects in Solids	151
	Surface Wavelength Measurement of Microwave Emission from InSb	151
	Microwave Instabilities in a Semiconductor Subjected to DC Electric and Magnetic Fields	154
	Experimental Determination of Carrier Lifetime in InSb	159
	Dielectric Response Function of a Plasma in Applied Electric and Magnetic Fields	162
	Two-Stream, Electrostatic Plasma Instabilities in a Solid	169
XI.	Spontaneous Radiofrequency Emission from Hot-Electron Plasmas	175
	Spatial Distribution of the Visible Light Generated in a Pulsed Electron-Cyclotron Resonance Discharge	175
	Plasma Instabilities in a Resonant Cavity	182

CONTENTS

XII.	Interaction of Laser Radiation with Plasmas and Nonadiabatic Motion of Particles in Magnetic Fields	187
	Effects of High Energy Absorption on a Freely Expanding Fluid Flow	187
COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING		
XIII.	Processing and Transmission of Information	191
	Efficient Optical Communication through a Turbulent Atmosphere	191
XIV.	Detection and Estimation Theory	203
	Estimation of the Parameters of a Linear System Based on Perfect Observations	203
XV.	Speech Communication	205
	Child's Production of Initial Consonant Clusters	205
XVI.	Cognitive Information Processing	215
	Photochromic Spatial Filtering	215
	Detecting Phase Information in Optical Fourier Transforms	216
	Video Bandwidth Compression by Linear Transformation	219
	On a Picture Procedure for Coding Connected Figures in a Picture	224
	Image Field Partitioning	226
XVII.	Communications Biophysics	231
	An Extension of a Neuron Model of ten Hoopen	231
	Psychophysics of Intensity Resolution	240
XVIII.	Neurophysiology	251
	Cortical Activity Preceding Speech	251
	Author Index	253