

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Personnel	vi
Publications and Reports	xiv
Introduction	xix

GENERAL PHYSICS

I.	Molecular Beams	1
	Observation of the Vortex State in Niobium by Means of an Atomic Beam	1
	Low Spherical Aberration Electron Lens	5
II.	Microwave Spectroscopy	13
	Work Completed	13
	A Study of Electromagnetic Oscillations in Spherical Cavities	13
	Fabrication of Thin-Film Superconducting Bolometers	13
III.	Atomic Resonance and Scattering	15
	Work Completed	15
	Spin-Exchange Collisions between Alkali Atoms and Tar- gets of Arbitrary Spin in a Uniform Magnetic Field	15
	Relationship of the Action and the Semi-Classical Scattering Amplitude	15
	New Determination of Hydrogen-Deuterium g-Factor Ratio	23
IV.	Electron Magnetic Resonance	29
	Triplet-Triplet Absorption of Biphenyl-like Molecules	29
V.	Radio Astronomy	43
	Pulsar Facility	43
	Variation of Six Radio Sources at Four and Two Centimeters	43
	Further Observations of Galactic Water-Vapor Emission	48
VI.	Solid-State Microwave Electronics	55
	Smith Chart Plotting Circuit	55
	Nonlinear Circuit Elements	57
	Intermodulation Distortion	58
	Avalanche Diode Analysis	59

CONTENTS

VII.	Physical Electronics and Surface Physics	61
	Quasi-equilibrium Treatment of the Reaction of a Gas with a Solid to Form Volatile Products: Erosion of Tungsten by Oxidation	61
VIII.	Physical Acoustics	73
	Ultrasonic Attenuation in Fused Silica	73
IX.	Electrodynamics of Media	75
	Generation and Amplification of Very Short CO ₂ Laser Pulses	75
	Cross Relaxation in a Multilevel System	80

PLASMA DYNAMICS

X.	Plasmas and Controlled Nuclear Fusion	89
	Waves and Radiation	89
	Theory of Ion Acoustic Waves	89
	Three-Wave Coupling in Cylindrical Plasmas	100
	Langmuir Probe in the Orbital Motion Regime	106
	Nonlinear Harmonic Generation at Plasma Reso- nances	108
	Radiation Temperature of Extraordinary Waves	122
	Development of the Cascade in Laser-Produced Plasmas	130
	Determination of the Energy Distribution of the Hot-Electron Component in a Pulsed Electron- Cyclotron Resonance Discharge	140
	Instabilities Driven by Hot Electrons in a Magnetic Mirror	146
	Diffusion and Turbulence	151
	Experiments on Wave-Particle Interaction	151
	Fusion-Related Studies	156
	Feasibility of Pulsed Fusion Devices	156
	End Loss in a Magnetic Mirror Caused by Field Fluctuations	160
	Effect of High Fuel Burn-up in Proposed Deuterium- Tritium Fusion Reactors	163
	Synchrotron Radiation from a Fusion Plasma Enclosed by Reflecting Walls	166
	Stability of a Relativistic Electron Layer	173

CONTENTS

XI.	Applied Plasma Research	181
	Active Plasma Systems	181
	Instability Theory and Nonuniform Media	181
	Plasma Effects in Solids	190
	Microwave Emission from Indium Antimonide Loops	190
	Plasma Physics and Engineering	197
	Ion Acoustic Wave Propagation near the Ion-Cyclotron Frequency	197
	Instability Observations in a Beam-Plasma Discharge	199

COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING

XII.	Speech Communication	209
	On the Feature "Advanced Tongue Root"	209
	Acoustic Measurements for Speaker Recognition	216
XIII.	Linguistics	223
	Rule Exception Features Versus [\pm Foreign]; Evidence from Spanish	223
	On Finnish Vowel Harmony	226
XIV.	Cognitive Information Processing	233
	Page Reader for a Reading Machine for the Blind	233
	Output Displays for the M. I. T. Reading Machine	247
	Spectral Transformation as a Psycholinguistic Technique: A Summary	249
	Image Restoration Using the Mellin Transform	253
	Interactive Roentgenogram Analysis	256
	Spatial Filtering with the New Scanner	257
	Modular Picture Processing Package (MP ³)	261
XV.	Communications Biophysics	281
	On Stochastic Neural Models of the Diffusion Type	281
	Control of a Sensory-Motor Reflex in Crayfish Auditory Masking	291
	Microelectrode Recordings of Intracochlear Potentials	293
	Intracochlear Responses to Tones	305
	Effect of Cutting the Middle-Ear Muscles on Transmission in Anesthetized Cats	317
	Author Index	321