

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Personnel	v
Publications and Reports	xiii
Introduction	xviii

GENERAL PHYSICS

I. Molecular Beams	1
Evaporation of Neutral Atoms from He II Stimulated by Heat Pulses	1
Correction of the Spherical Aberration of Electron Microscope Objective Lenses using Transparent Foils	6
An Acoustic Means of Detecting an Electron-Proton Charge Difference	11
II. Radio Astronomy	21
Formaldehyde Absorption in Three Dark Galactic Clouds	21
Stellar Interferometer	25
Infrared Transmission of CO ₂ and N ₂ O	27
III. Physical Electronics and Surface Physics	33
Diffraction of Helium Atoms from a Tungsten (112) Crystal Surface	33
Experimental Measurements of the Speed Distributions of Deuterium Molecules Desorbed from Nickel Surfaces	39
IV. Physical Acoustics	51
Generalized Sound Modes in Gases	51
Acoustical Properties of Lanthanum Flint Glass	53
Frequency Mixing of Sound in a Nonlinear Orifice	54
V. Electrodynamics of Media	59
Transversely Excited Atmospheric (TEA) Gain Studies	59

CONTENTS

PLASMA DYNAMICS

VI. Plasmas and Controlled Nuclear Fusion	67
Plasma Diagnostics	67
Stark Profiles of Forbidden and Allowed Transitions in a Dense, Laser-Produced Helium Plasma	67
Feedback Stabilization	80
Nonlinear Feedback Control for Alcator	80
On the Requirements for Feedback Stabilization of Kink Modes in a Current-Carrying Plasma	93
High-Temperature Toroidal Plasmas	97
Alcator Lower Hybrid-Heating Experiment	97

COMMUNICATION SCIENCES AND ENGINEERING

VII. Processing and Transmission of Information	115
Search Lengths in File Systems with Directories	115
VIII. Speech Communication	123
Physiology of Speech Production: A Preliminary Study of Two Suggested Revisions of the Features Specifying Vowels	123
Computer-Generated Spectrograms and Cepstrograms	139
IX. Cognitive Information Processing	149
Estimates of the Human Visual Line-Spread and Point-Spread Functions	149
Transformations on Digitized Pictures using Local Parallel Operators	151
X. Communications Biophysics	157
Effects of Electric Stimulation of the Crossed Olivocochlear Bundle on Cochlear Microphonic Potential	157
System for Displaying Calibrated Velocity Waveforms of Structures in the Ear Using the Mössbauer Effect	158
XI. Neurophysiology	165
Activity Dependent Shifts in Excitability of Frog Peripheral Nerve Axons	165
XII. Signal Processing	189
Optimal Linear Filter for Estimation of Group Time of Arrival	189
Reconstruction of Two-Dimensional Signals from Projections	190
Author Index	197