

# Table of Contents

Introduction and Acknowledgements	ix
<b>1.0 Submicron Structures Technology and Research</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Submicron Structures Laboratory	1
1.2 Microfabrication at Linewidths of 0.1 $\mu\text{m}$ and Below	1
1.3 Improved Mask Technology for X-Ray Lithography	2
1.4 Theoretical Analysis of the Lithography Process	2
1.5 Studies of Electronic Conduction in One-Dimensional Semiconductor Devices	3
1.6 Surface Superlattice Formation in Silicon Inversion Layers Using 0.2 $\mu\text{m}$ Period Grating-Gate Field-Effect Transistors	3
1.7 Study of Surface Superlattice Formation in III-V Field-Effect Transistors	4
1.8 Investigation of One-Dimensional Conductivity in Multiple, Parallel Inversion Lines	5
1.9 Study of Electron Transport in MOSFETs in Si with Deep-Submicron Channel Lengths	5
1.10 Application of the Shubnikov-de Haas Oscillations in Characterization of Si MOSFETs and GaAs MODFETs	6
1.11 Crystalline Films on Amorphous Substrates	6
1.12 Ion-Beam-Enhanced Grain Growth in Thin Films	7
1.13 Epitaxy via Surface-Energy-Driven Grain Growth	8
1.14 Submicrometer-Period Gold Transmission Gratings for X-Ray Spectroscopy	8
1.15 High-Dispersion, High-Efficiency Transmission Gratings for Astrophysical X-Ray Spectroscopy	8
1.16 Soft X-Ray Interferometer Gratings	9
<b>2.0 Kinetic Phenomena in Thin Film Electronic Materials</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 Normal and Secondary Grain Growth in Ultrathin (<1000 Å) Films of Silicon and Germanium	13
2.2 Graphoepitaxy of Si, Ge and Model Materials	14
2.3 Epitaxy via Surface-Energy-Driven Grain Growth	14
2.4 Zone Melting Recrystallization of Silicon on Insulators	14
2.5 Properties of Grain Boundaries with Controlled Orientations and Locations in Thin Silicon Films	15
2.6 Metastable Phase Formation in Lithographically Defined Particles of Semiconductors	15
2.7 Kinetics of Silicide Formation at Refractory Metal-Silicon Contacts	16
2.8 Grain Growth in Thin Films of Aluminum	16
2.9 Thin and Narrow Metallic Interconnects	16
2.10 Electromigration at Aluminum-Silicon Contacts in Integrated Circuits	17
2.11 Computer Modeling of Microstructural Evolution in Thin Films	17
2.12 Focussed Ion Beam Induced Deposition	18
<b>3.0 Focused Ion Beam Fabrication</b>	<b>21</b>
3.1 Focused Ion Beam Program	21
3.2 Fabrication of Graded Channel FETs in GaAs and Si	21
3.3 Ion Induced Deposition	22
3.4 Focused Ion Beam Microsurgery for Electronics	22
3.5 Measurement of Beam Profile	23
<b>4.0 Chemical Reaction Dynamics at Surfaces</b>	<b>25</b>
4.1 Lack of Translational Energy Activation of the Dissociative Chemisorption of CO on Ni(111)	25
4.2 Dynamics of the Activated Dissociative Adsorption of CH <sub>4</sub> on Ni(111)	25
4.3 Chemical Reaction Dynamics on Semiconductor Surfaces	26
4.4 Spectroscopic Study of the Adsorption of C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> and C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub> on Gd(0001)	27
4.5 Stabilization of the CO Precursor Molecule to Molecular Chemisorption	27

<b>5.0</b>	<b>Optics and Quantum Electronics</b>	<b>29</b>
5.1	The Nonlinear Waveguide Interferometer	29
5.2	Picosecond Optical Signal Sampling	30
5.3	Surface Acoustic Wave Propagation in Gratings	31
5.4	Solitons	31
5.5	Analysis and Characterization of III-V Guided Wave Optics Rib Waveguide Couplers	33
5.6	Multiple Quantum Well Heterostructures and Diode Laser Arrays	34
5.7	Femtosecond Laser Systems and Pulse Generation	35
5.8	Femtosecond Carrier Dynamics in GaAs	37
5.9	Femtosecond Spectroscopy of Electronic and Optical Materials	39
5.10	Short and Ultrashort Pulse Laser Medicine	40
<b>6.0</b>	<b>Optical Propagation and Communication</b>	<b>43</b>
6.1	Atmospheric Optical Communications in Local Area Networks	43
6.2	Squeezed States of Light	45
6.3	Laser Radar System Theory	46
6.4	Fiber-Coupled External-Cavity Semiconductor High Power Laser	47
<b>7.0</b>	<b>Infrared Nonlinear Optics</b>	<b>51</b>
7.1	Nonlinear Optics in HgTe	51
7.2	Nonlinear Current-Voltage Characteristics in HgMnTe	51
7.3	Free Carrier Spin-Induced Faraday Rotation in HgCdTe and HgMnTe	52
7.4	Optical Nonlinearity Caused by Resonant Scattering	52
7.5	Stress Tuned, Magnetic-Field-Induced Anticrossing in As-Doped Germanium	53
<b>8.0</b>	<b>Phase Transitions in Chemisorbed Systems</b>	<b>55</b>
8.1	Phase Transitions under Random Fields	55
8.2	Phase Transitions in Systems with Competing Interactions	55
<b>9.0</b>	<b>X-Ray Diffuse Scattering</b>	<b>57</b>
9.1	Single Crystal Surface Studies	57
9.2	Structure and Phase Transitions of Smectic Liquid Crystals	58
9.3	Intercalation Compound Structures and Transitions	59
<b>10.0</b>	<b>Semiconductor Surface Studies</b>	<b>63</b>
10.1	Surface Reconstruction Geometries	63
10.2	Structural Phase Transitions	64
10.3	Hydrogenation	66
<b>11.0</b>	<b>Ultralow-Temperature Measurements of Submicron Devices</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>12.0</b>	<b>Quantum Transport in Low Dimensional Disordered Systems</b>	<b>69</b>
12.1	Effect of a Magnetic Field on Hopping Conduction in Quasi-One-Dimensional MOSFET's	69
<b>13.0</b>	<b>Graphoepitaxy of Colloidal Crystals</b>	<b>71</b>
13.1	Growth of Colloidal Crystals	71
13.2	Structure of Langmuir-Blodgett Films	71
<b>14.0</b>	<b>Photon Correlation Spectroscopy and Applications</b>	<b>73</b>
14.1	Structure and Dynamics of Colloidal Solutions Studied by Small Angle Neutron Scattering and Photon Correlation Spectroscopy	73
14.2	Basic Studies of Laser-Cell Interactions	74
<b>15.0</b>	<b>Custom Integrated Circuits</b>	<b>77</b>
15.1	Custom Integrated Circuits	77
15.2	High Performance Circuit Design	80
15.3	Extracting Masks from Optical Images of VLSI Chips	80
15.4	Algorithmic Fault Tolerance on Digital Signal Processing	81
15.5	Cellular Array for Image Processing	82
15.6	Waveform Bounding for Fast Timing Analysis of Digital VLSI Circuits	83
<b>16.0</b>	<b>Speech Communication</b>	<b>85</b>
16.1	Studies of the Acoustics and Perception of Speech Sounds	85

16.1.1	Stop and Fricative Consonants	85
16.1.2	Vowel Perception	86
16.1.3	Analysis of a Female Voice	87
16.1.4	Alternative Analysis Procedures	88
16.1.5	Children's Speech	88
16.2	Speech Recognition	88
16.2.1	Signal Representation for Acoustic Segmentation	89
16.2.2	Acoustic Evidence for the Syllable as a Phonological Unit	90
16.3	Speech Synthesis	90
16.4	Speech Planning	91
16.4.1	Error Studies	91
16.4.2	Prosody Studies	91
16.4.3	Cross-Language Studies	92
16.5	Physiology of Speech Production	92
16.5.1	Articulatory Movement Transduction	92
16.5.2	Data Processing	93
16.5.3	Token-to-Token Variation of Tongue-Body Vowel Targets, Coarticulation and Articulatory-to-Acoustic Relationships	93
16.5.4	Anticipatory Coarticulation: Studies of Lip Protrusion	93
<b>17.0</b>	<b>Linguistics</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>18.0</b>	<b>Communication Biophysics</b>	<b>109</b>
18.1	Basic and Clinical Studies of the Auditory System	109
18.1.1	External and Middle-Ear Transmission	109
18.1.2	Cochlear Mechanisms	110
18.1.3	Stimulus Coding in the Auditory Nerve	110
18.1.4	Afferent and Efferent Systems in Mammalian Cochlea	111
18.1.5	Middle-Ear Muscle Reflex	112
18.1.6	Cochlear Efferent System	113
18.1.7	Cochlear Implants	114
18.2	Auditory Psychophysics and Aids for the Deaf	116
18.3	Role of Anchors in Perception	116
18.4	Hearing Aid Research	118
18.5	Additional Work	125
18.6	Multimicrophone Monaural Aids for the Hearing-Impaired	128
<b>19.0</b>	<b>Physiology</b>	<b>131</b>
19.1	Strategies of Perception	131
19.2	Image Sharpening in the Photoreceptor Layer of the Eye	132
19.3	Tectal Processing of Visual Information in a Frog	133
<b>20.0</b>	<b>Molecular Physics</b>	<b>135</b>
20.1	Molecule Microscopy	135
20.2	Electrical Neutrality of Molecules	137
<b>21.0</b>	<b>Quantum Optics and Photonics</b>	<b>139</b>
21.1	Investigation of Error Sources in a Laser Raman Clock	139
21.2	Physics of Stimulated Resonance Raman Effect	140
21.3	Observation of Raman-Ramsey Fringes in a Cesium Atomic Beam Using a Semiconductor Laser	140
21.4	Influence of Atomic Recoil on the Spectrum of Resonance Fluorescence From a Two-Level Atom	141
21.5	Studies in a Passive Resonator Gyroscope	141
21.6	Studies of Nonreciprocal Phase Shift in a Fiberoptic Ring Resonator Gyroscope.	142
21.7	Investigation of Noise in a Fiber Interferometer Gyroscope	143
21.8	Sensitive Techniques for Detection of Residual Higher Order Modes in a Quasi-Single-Mode Fiber	143
21.9	Investigation of Absolute Stability of Water-Vapor-Stabilized Semiconductor Laser	144
<b>22.0</b>	<b>Atomic Resonance and Scattering</b>	<b>145</b>
22.1	Basic Atomic Physics	145

22.1.1	Rydberg Atoms in a Magnetic Field	145
22.2	Rydberg Atoms and Radiation	147
22.2.1	Inhibited Spontaneous Emission	147
22.2.2	Rydberg Atoms in Cavities	149
22.3	Experimental Study of Momentum Transfer to Atoms by Light	150
22.4	Atom-Molecule Collisions	152
22.5	Magnetic Trapping of Neutral Atoms	156
22.6	Precision Mass Spectroscopy of Ions	158
<b>23.0</b>	<b>Plasma Dynamics</b>	<b>161</b>
23.1	Relativistic Electron Beams	161
23.1.1	Nonlinear Characteristics of the Free Electron Laser	161
23.1.2	Effect of Electron Beam Temperature on FEL Operation	161
23.1.3	Optical Guiding Measurements	162
23.1.4	The Design of a New Type of Helical Wiggler	162
23.2	Plasma Wave Interactions - RF Heating and Current Generation	162
23.3	Coupled-Mode Propagation and Instability in Inhomogeneous Plasmas	162
23.4	Propagation, Mode-Conversion and Absorption in Ion-Cyclotron Heating	166
23.4.1	Transmission and Reflection of the Fast-Wave	166
23.4.2	Electron Absorption on the Mode-Converted Ion-Bernstein Wave	169
23.5	Relativistic Treatment of Lower Hybrid Current Drive with Wide Spectra	170
23.6	Absolute Instabilities from Cusp-Maps in the Complex Frequency Plane	173
23.7	Physics of Thermonuclear Plasmas	174
23.7.1	Profile Consistency	175
23.7.2	Fishbones	177
23.7.3	Transport Simulation	178
23.7.4	Density Limit and Path to Ignition	180
<b>24.0</b>	<b>Digital Signal Processing</b>	<b>183</b>
24.1	Reconstruction of Two-Dimensional Signals From Distorted Zero Crossings	185
24.2	Digital Processing of Side Scan Sonar Data	185
24.3	Representation and Manipulation of Signal Processing Knowledge and Expressions	186
24.4	Iterative Algorithms for Parameter Estimation with Applications to Array Processing	187
24.5	A New Mixed-Excitation Speech Model and Its Application to Bit-Rate Reduction	188
24.6	Mixed Causality IIR Filtering for Nonminimum Phase Channel Compensation	189
24.7	A 4.8 Kbps High Quality Speech Coding System	189
24.8	Multi-Representational Signal Matching	190
24.9	Detection of Narrowband Signals in Wideband Noise	191
24.10	Estimation of Coronary Artery Boundaries in Angiograms	192
24.11	Reconstruction of Multidimensional Signals from Multilevel Threshold Crossings	193
24.12	Knowledge-Based Pitch Detection	193
24.13	Reconstruction of a Two-Dimensional Signal from the Fourier Transform Magnitude	195
24.14	Model-Based Motion Estimation and its Application to Restoration and Interpolation of Motion Pictures	196
24.15	Signal Processing and Interpretation using Multilevel Signal Abstractions	197
24.16	Signal Representation for Symbolic and Numerical Processing	197
24.17	Reconstruction of Undersampled Periodic Signals	198
24.18	Silhouette-Slice Theorems	200
24.19	The Hilbert-Hankel Transform and Its Application to Shallow Water Ocean Acoustics	200
24.20	Speech Enhancement Using Adaptive Noise Cancellation	201
<b>25.0</b>	<b>Cognitive Information Processing</b>	<b>203</b>
25.1	Advanced Television Research Program	203
25.1.1	Goals	203
25.1.2	Background	203
25.1.3	Research Activities	204
25.2	Computer Graphics	205
25.2.1	Display Architecture for Interactive Graphics Programmable Frame Buffer Systems	205
25.2.2	Programmable Frame Buffer Systems	205
25.3	Computer Aided Fabrication System Structure	206
<b>26.0</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Wave Theory and Applications</b>	<b>209</b>

26.1	Electromagnetic Waves in Multilayer Media .....	209
26.2	Remote Sensing with Electromagnetic Waves .....	210
26.3	Remote Sensing of Earth Terrain .....	212
26.4	Remote Sensing of Upper Atmosphere .....	212
26.5	Microwave Emission and Scattering .....	212
26.6	Active and Passive Remote Sensing of Ice .....	214
26.7	Time Domain Wave Propagation in Circuits .....	216
26.8	Time Domain Electromagnetic Waves .....	216
26.9	Wave Transmission and Coupling in Multilayered Media .....	216
26.10	Radar Scene Generation for Tactical Decision Aids .....	218
26.11	MMW Clutter Simulation Baseline Model .....	218
26.12	Acoustic and Electromagnetic Wave Studies .....	219
<b>27.0</b>	<b>Microwave and Quantum Magnetics .....</b>	<b>223</b>
27.1	Microwave Hyperthermia .....	223
27.2	Optimal Source Distribution for Maximum Power Dissipation at the Center of a Lossy Sphere .....	223
27.2.1	Abstract .....	223
27.2.2	Introduction .....	224
27.2.3	Lossy Sphere Field Solutions .....	224
27.2.4	Modal Analysis .....	225
27.2.5	Conclusion .....	227
<b>28.0</b>	<b>Radio Astronomy .....</b>	<b>229</b>
28.1	Galactic and Extragalactic Research .....	229
28.2	Long-Baseline Astrometric Interferometers .....	229
28.3	Tiros-N Satellite Microwave Sounder .....	231
28.4	High-Resolution Passive Microwave Imaging of Atmospheric Structure .....	231
28.5	Video Image Processing .....	232
28.6	Nonthermal Radio Emission from the Jovian Planets .....	233
28.7	Video Bandwidth Compression Techniques .....	234
<b>29.0</b>	<b>Publications and Meetings .....</b>	<b>235</b>
29.1	Meeting Papers Presented .....	235
29.2	Journal Papers Published .....	258
29.3	Journal Papers Accepted for Publication .....	262
29.4	Letters to the Editor Published .....	263
29.5	Letters to the Editor Accepted for Publication .....	265
29.6	Special Publications .....	265
29.7	Reports Published .....	266
<b>30.0</b>	<b>Current RLE Personnel .....</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>31.0</b>	<b>Research Support Index .....</b>	<b>275</b>
<b>32.0</b>	<b>Research Project Staff Index .....</b>	<b>279</b>