

## *Lesson 1A Grammar Exercise Answers*

### I. Verbals

1. I understand/don't understand.
  1. Wakarimasu/wakarimasen.
2. I will come/won't come.
  2. Kimasu/kimasen.
3. I understood/didn't understand.
  3. Wakarimasita/wakarimasen desita.
4. I came/didn't come.
  4. Kimasita/kimasen desita.
5. I drank/didn't drink.
  5. Nomimasita/nomimasen desita.

### II. Sentence-particles: か [ka], ね [ne], よ [yo]

6. Do you understand (it)?
  6. Wakarimasu ka.
7. I UNDERSTOOD (it). (asserting)
  7. Wakarimasita yo.
8. You understand, don't you? (confirming)
  8. Wakarimasita ne.

### III. Negative Questions

9. A: I won't come.  
B: Won't you come? (confirming what A said)
  9. A: Kimasen.  
B: Kimasen ka?

10. A: I won't come.

B: (Oh), won't you come?

(what A said is contrary to B's assumption.)

10. A: Kimasen.

B: (Aa), kimasen ka.

11. A: Won't you come? (Invitation)

B: Yes. Thank you.

11. A: Kimasen ka.

B: Ee, arigatoo gozaimasu.

#### IV. Affirming and Negating

12. A: Did you understand?

B: Yes, I did.

12. A: Wakarimasita ka.

B: Hai/Ee, wakarimasita.

13. A: Did you drink (it)?

B: No, I didn't.

13. A: Nomimasita ka.

B: Iie/Ie, nomimasen desita.

14. A: Won't you come?

B: No, I won't. (That's right, I won't come.)

14. A: Kimasen ka.

B: Hai/Ee, kimasen.

15. A: Didn't you understand (it) ?

B: No, I didn't. (That's right, I didn't understand (it).)

15. A: Wakarimasen desita ka.

B: Hai/Ee, wakarimasen desita.

16. A: You're going to eat (it), aren't you?

B: Yes, I'm going to.

16. A: Tabemasu ne.

B: Hai/Ee, tabemasu.

17. A: You are not going to eat (it), are you?

B: That's right. I am not going to eat (it).

17. A: Tabemasen ne.

B: Hai/Ee, tabemasen.

18. A: Won't you drink (some)? (Invitation)

B: Yes, thank you. (Acceptance)

18. A: Nomimasen ka.

B: Ee, arigatoo gozaimasu.

19. A: Won't you eat (some) (Invitation)

B: Well..... (rejecting the Invitation)

19. A: Tabemasen ka.

B: Ie, tyotto.....