Projective construction of two-dimensional symmetry-protected topological phases with U(1), SO(3), or SU(2) symmetries

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<th>Citation</th>
<th>Ye, Peng, and Xiao-Gang Wen. &quot;Projective Construction of Two-Dimensional Symmetry-Protected Topological Phases with U(1), SO(3), or SU(2) Symmetries.&quot; Phys. Rev. B 87, no. 19 (May 2013). © 2013 American Physical Society</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>As Published</td>
<td><a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.87.195128">http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.87.195128</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Publisher</td>
<td>American Physical Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Version</td>
<td>Final published version</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citable link</td>
<td><a href="http://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/88791">http://hdl.handle.net/1721.1/88791</a></td>
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